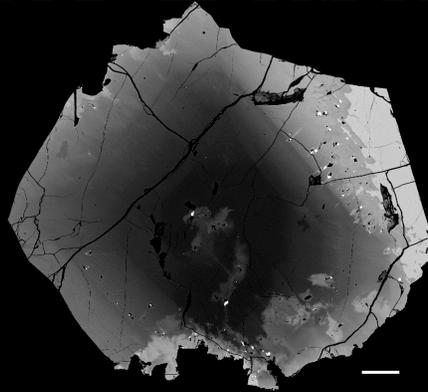


Crystal Stratigraphy
of the
Apollo 12
Pigeonite Basalt Suite



Katie M. O'Sullivan

Clive R. Neal

University of Notre Dame



Apollo 12 samples

breccia



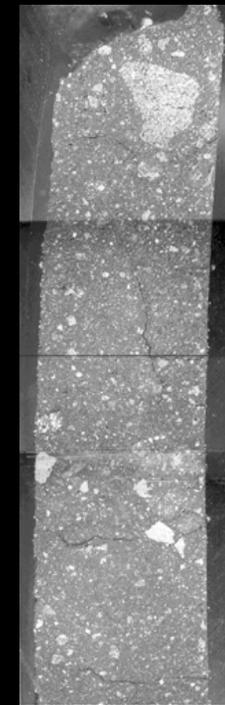
First
appearance of
KREEP!

basalt



4 types:
olivine
pigeonite
ilmenite
feldspathic

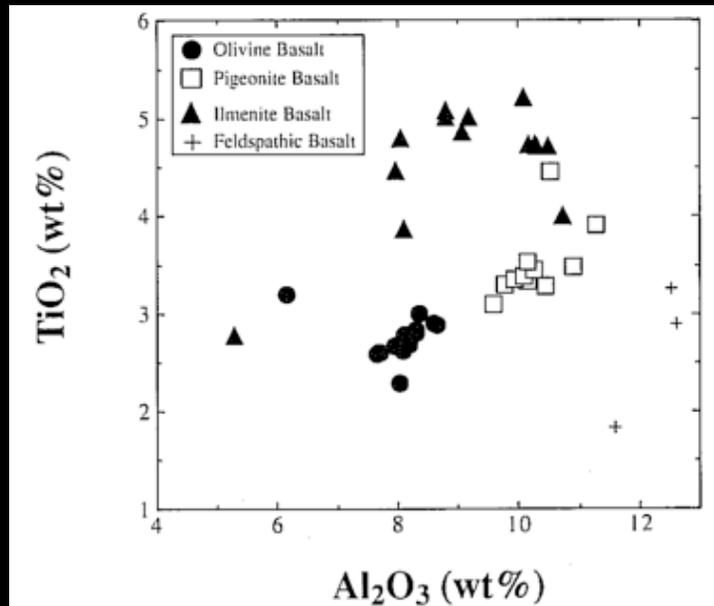
core



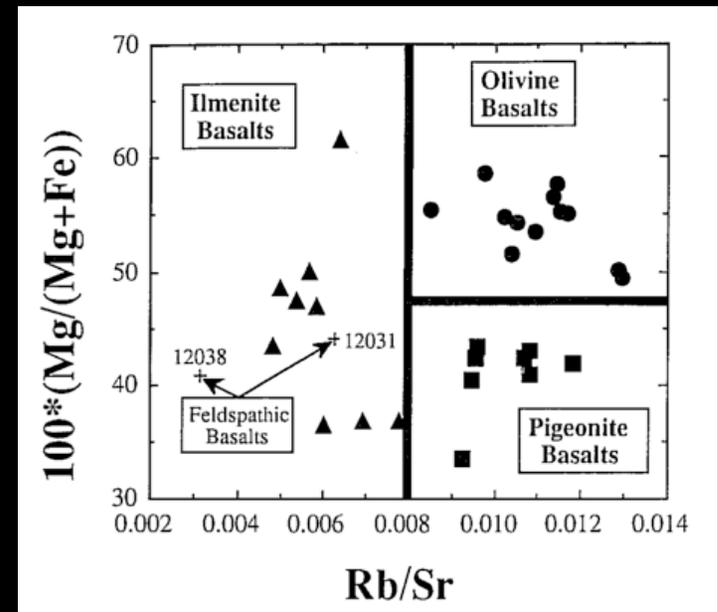
4 cm

soil
+
rock fragments

Apollo 12 basalts



4 types:
olivine
pigeonite
ilmenite
feldspathic



Or more simply:

- olivines have slightly higher olivine
 - ilmenites have slightly higher ilmenite
- etc...

Previous Research-Pigeonites

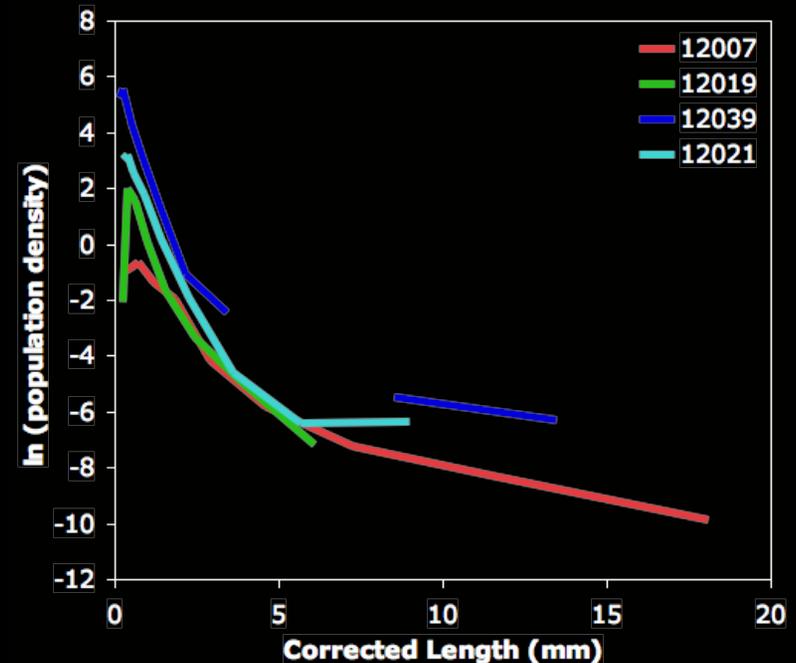
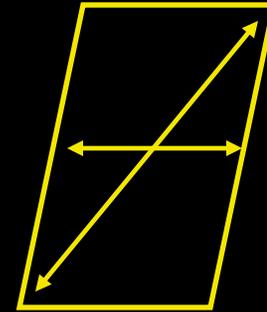
- James & Wright, *GSA bulletin*, 1972
 - olivine & pigeonite basalts are co-magmatic
- Neal et al., *Meteoritics*, 1994a,b
 - no, they come from distinct sources
 - pigeonite group assimilated a crustal component

Approach

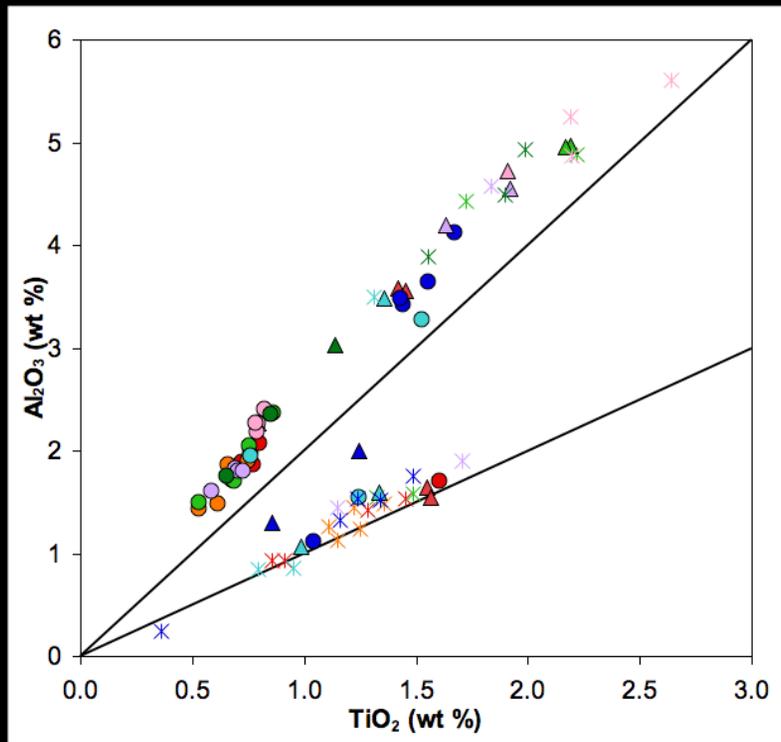
- Crystal Size Distributions
 - identify multiple crystal populations (if any)
- Electron Microprobe
 - major elements
- LA-ICP-MS
 - minor & trace elements
 - use microprobe Ca concentrations as internal standard
- Crystallization Modeling
 - Equilibrium
 - Fractional
 - In Situ

Distribution of Crystal Sizes

- Trace crystals in thin section
- Traces analyzed with:
 - ImageTool
 - area & short and long axes
 - CSDslice
 - 2D -> 3D
 - most probable crystal habit
 - CSDcorrections
 - sorts crystals
 - plot as length vs. population density



Pyroxene Major Elements



12007

12039

● core

12017

12043

▲ middle

12019

12052

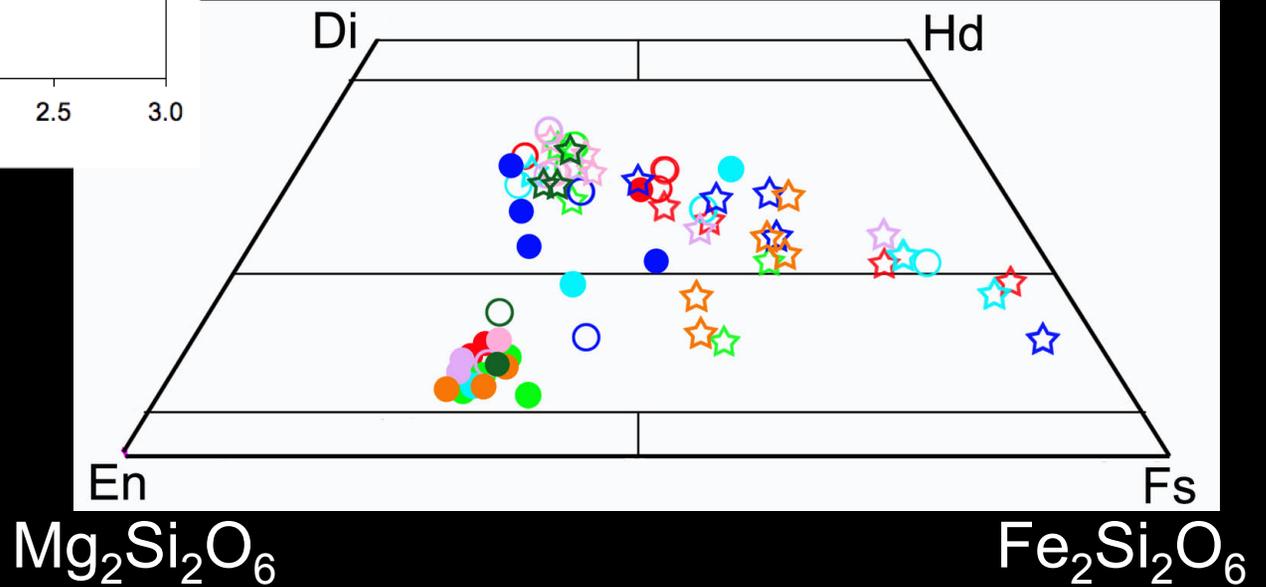
★ rim

12021

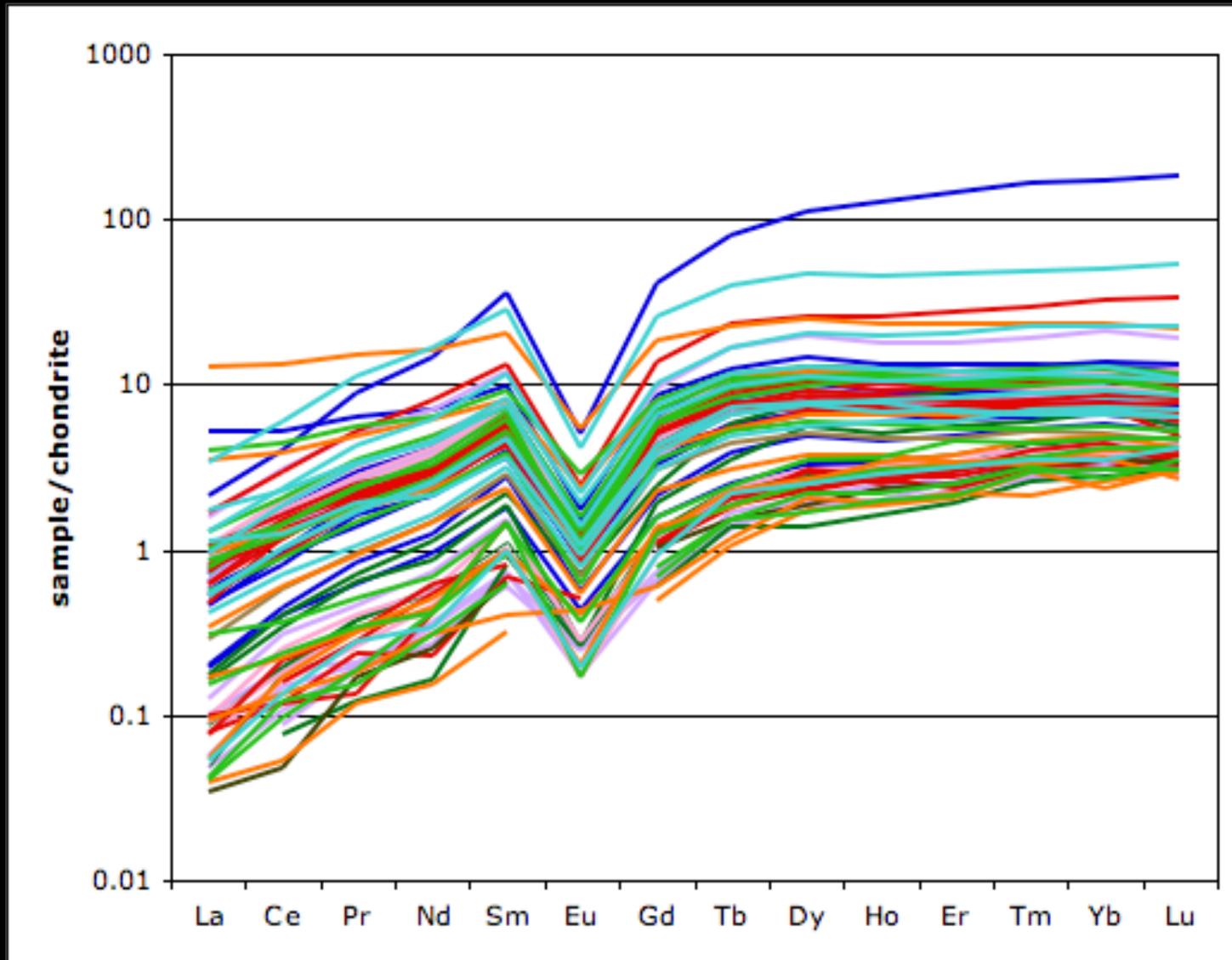
12053

$\text{CaMgSi}_2\text{O}_6$

$\text{CaFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$

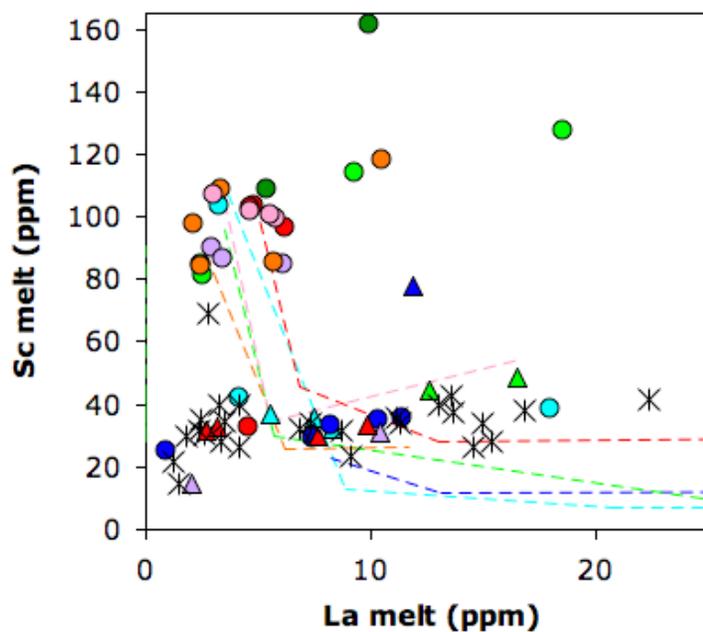
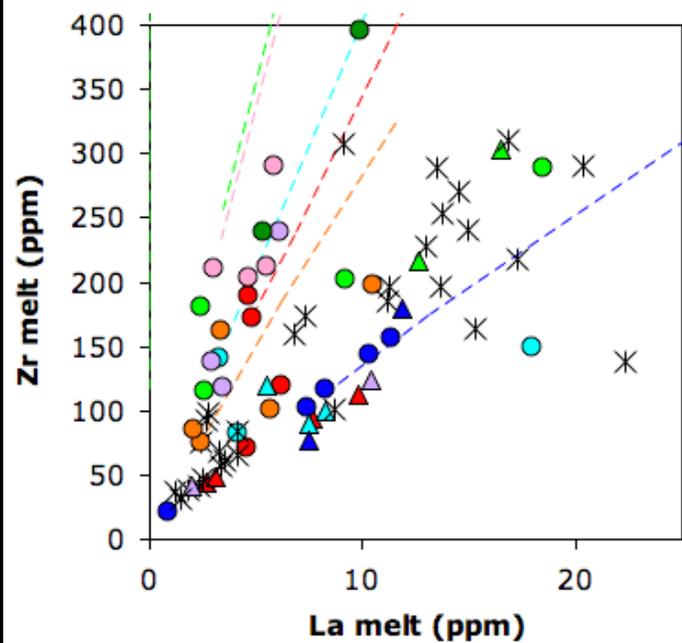
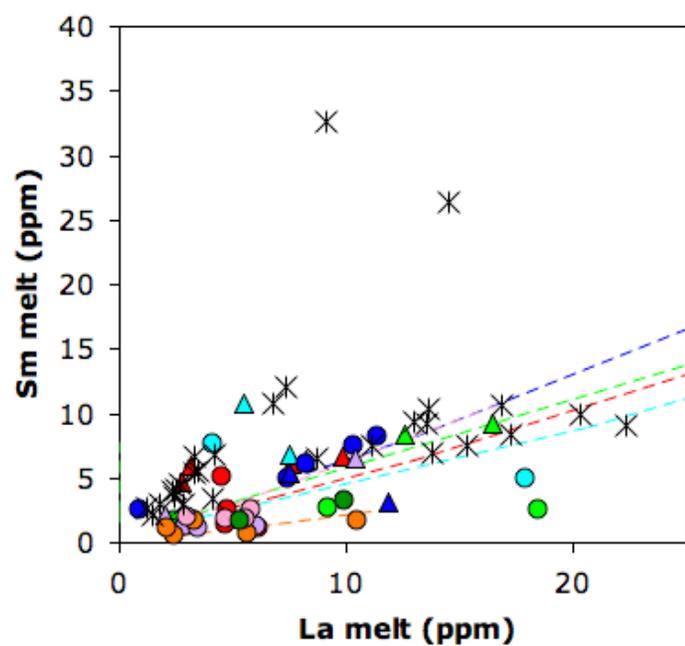
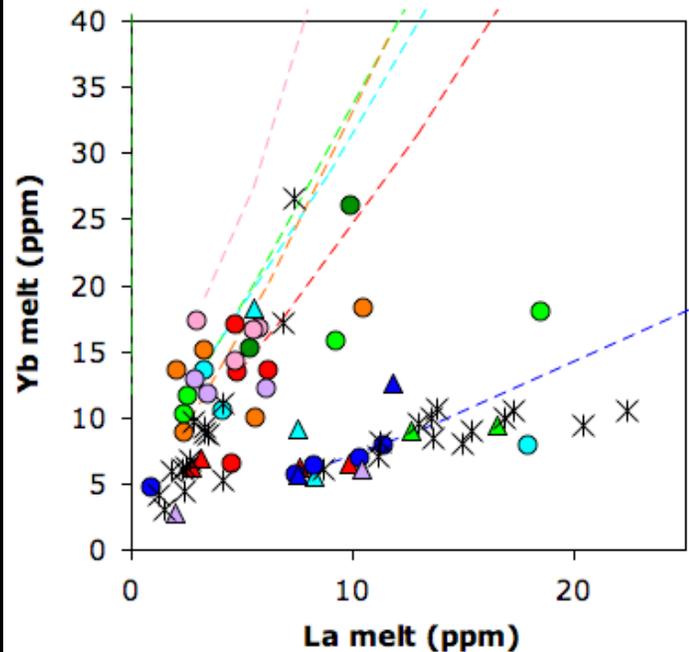


Pyroxene Rare Earth Elements



Modeling

- Pyroxene
 - crystallizes over a long time
- Core compositions
 - calculate parental liquids
- Choose partition coefficient values wisely!
- Vary the bulk distribution coefficient as melt evolves
- Model rims:
 - Fractional
 - Equilibrium
 - In situ crystallization



- model
- core
- ▲ middle
- ★ rim

12007

12017

12019

12021

12039

12043

12052

12053

Conclusions

- Crystal stratigraphy allows for detailed examination of samples
- In situ and equilibrium crystallization don't work!
- The petrogenesis of some samples can be explained with fractional crystallization
- Some cannot!
 - microcosms of melt
 - zircon or apatite as late stage phases
 - would account for Sm
 - partitioning values not ideal
 - no Fe-rich pyroxenes in literature

Future Work

- Include apatite and/or zircon in model
- Find better K_d values
 - *after 200 papers the search continues...*
- Assimilation modeling
- More pyroxene data
 - 12021, 12052, 12053 only have data for a couple of pyroxene crystals

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Questions!

