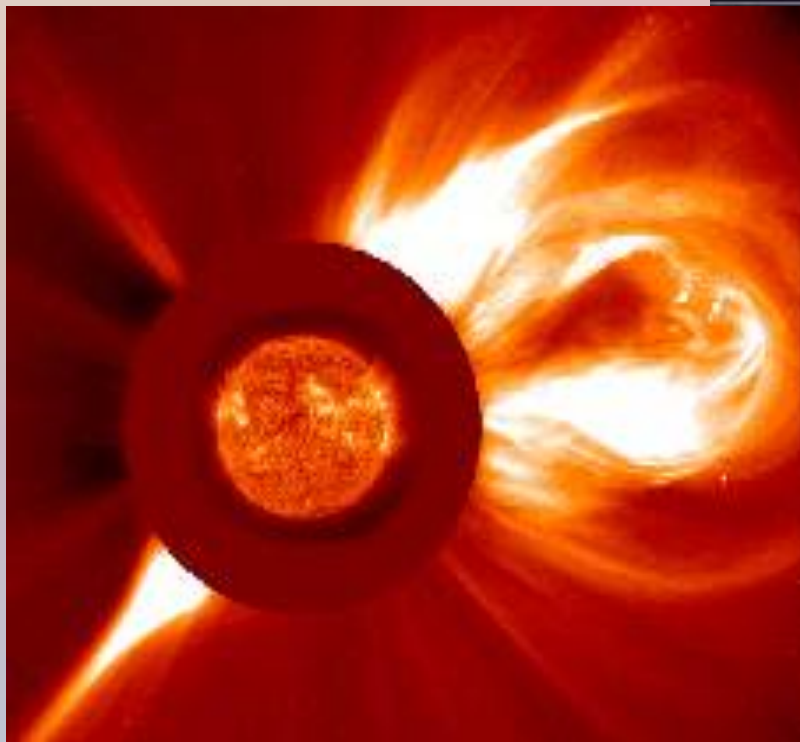


# Automated Flux Recognition with SDO-EVE-SAM Images

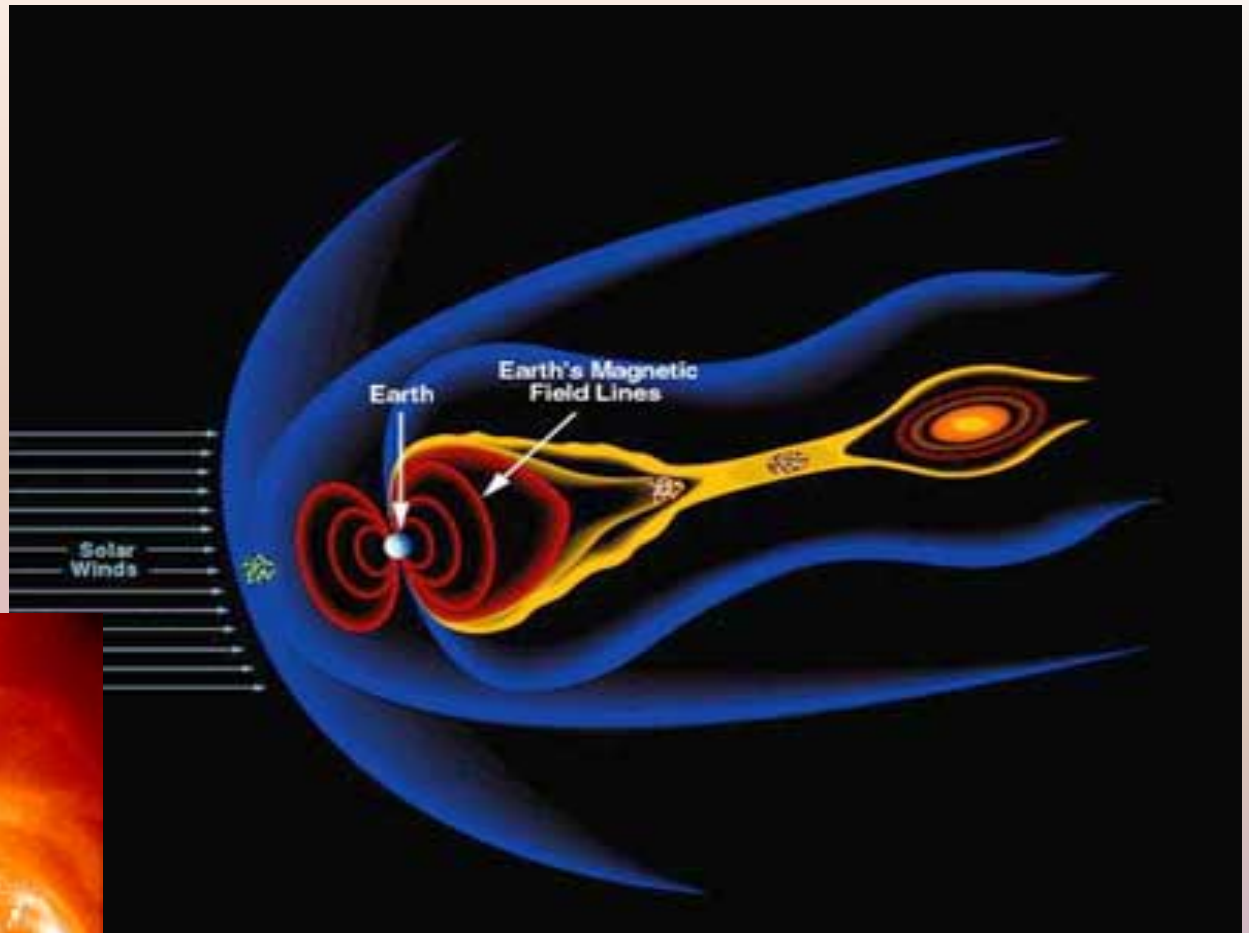
Mandy Neumann, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire  
Dr. Andrew Jones, LASP  
Dr. Derek Lamb, SwRI



# Space Weather



Coronal Mass Ejection



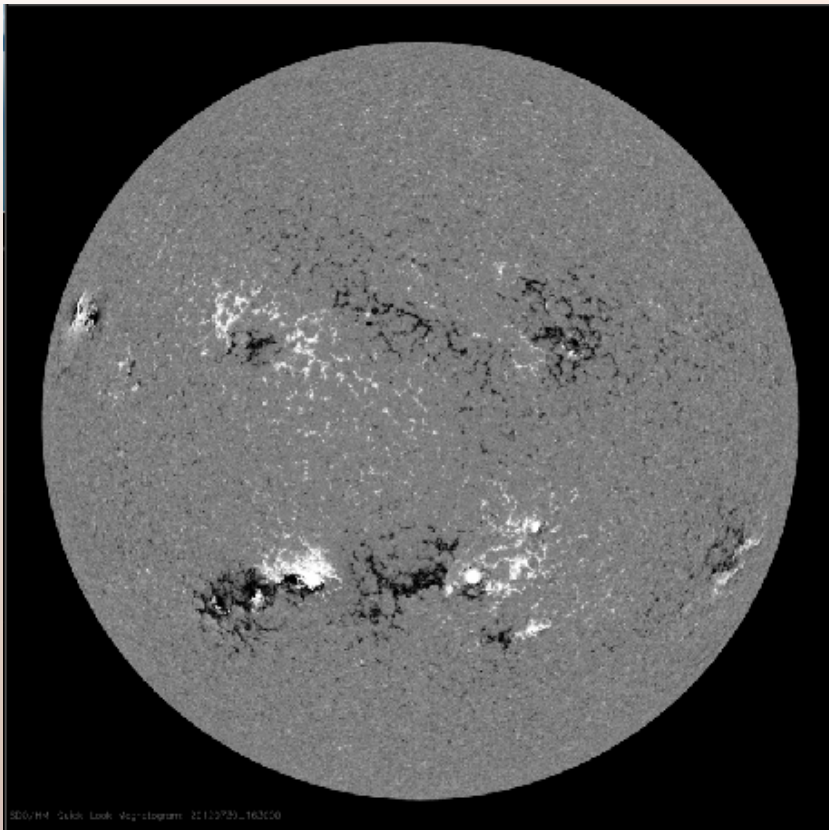
Earth's Magnetosphere

These particles can...

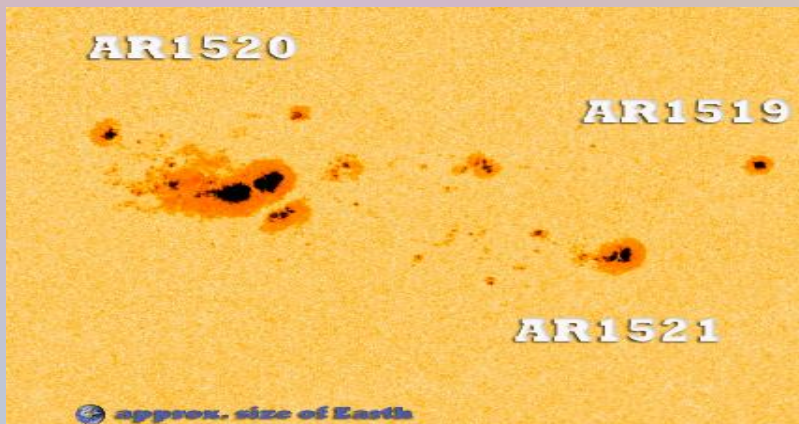
- Cause satellite computer and memory upsets and failures
- Scintillate satellite signal
- Interfere in high frequency communication (3-30 MHz)
- Disrupt navigation systems

# Emergent X-Ray Flux

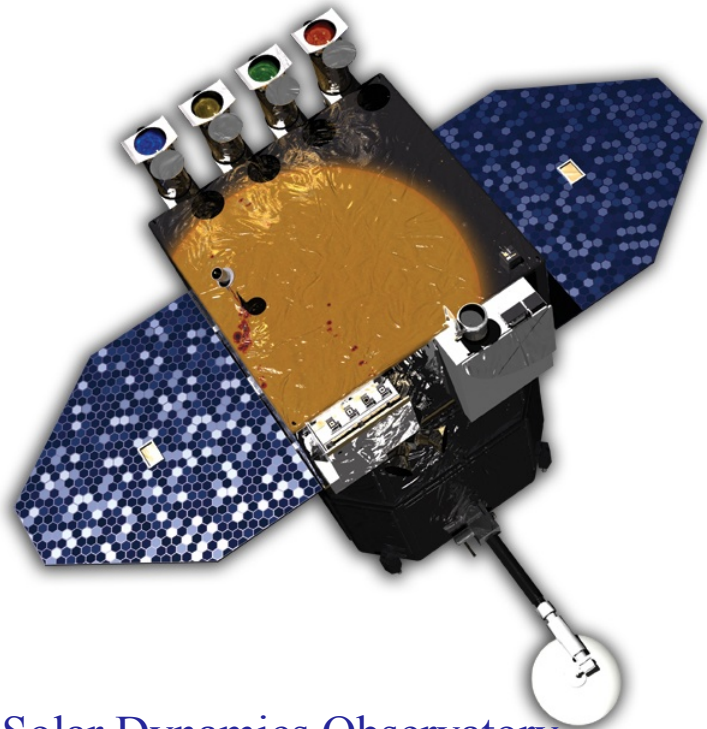
SDO: X-Ray and Visible  
Wavelength Composite



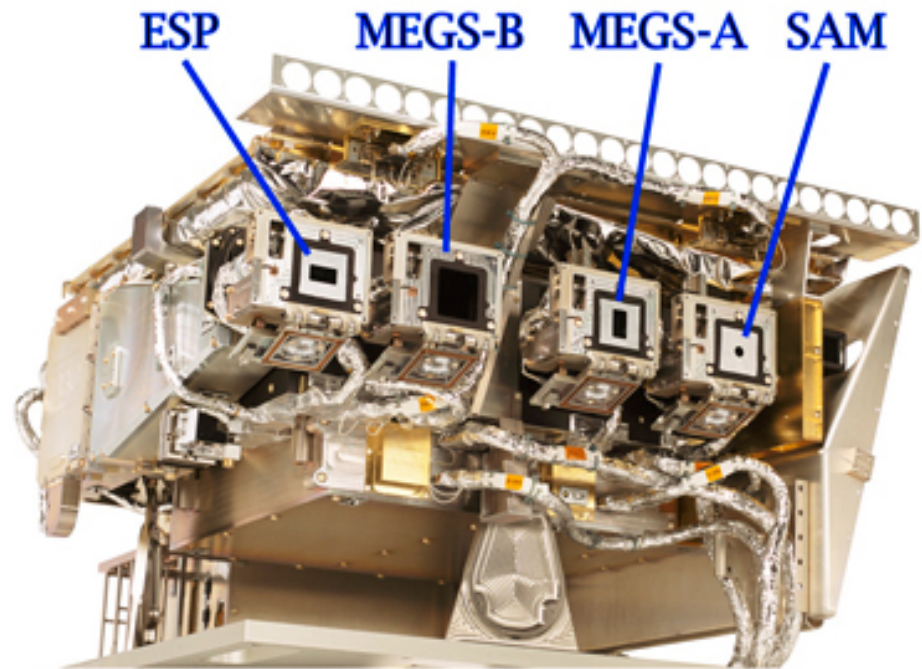
SDO – Helioseismic and Magnetic Imager



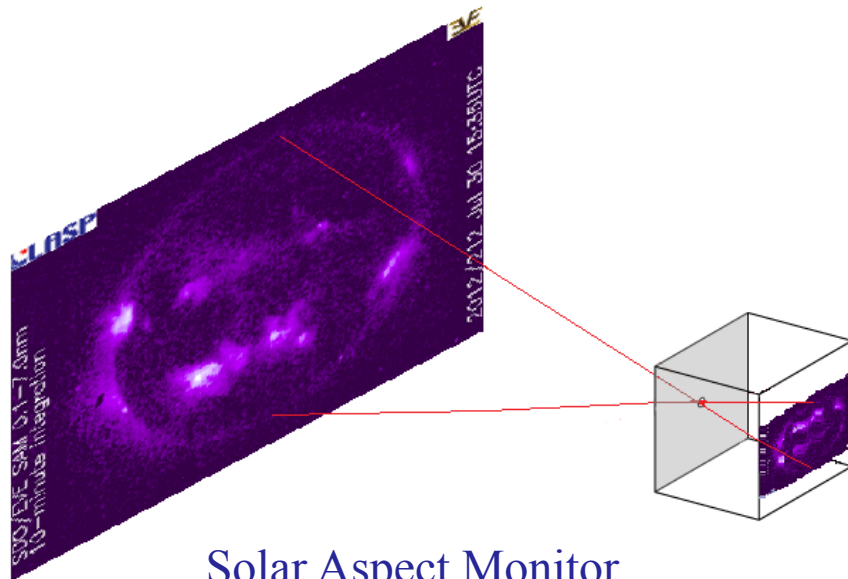
# SDO-EVE-SAM



Solar Dynamics Observatory



EUV Variability Experiment



Solar Aspect Monitor



# Extreme ultraviolet Variability Experiment



Home Science **Data** Education News Reference

Search site: Google Custom Search Search

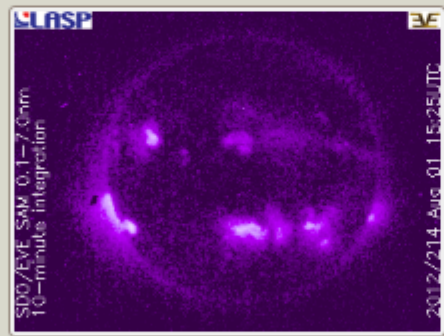
## Data

- Data Access
  - EVE Spaceweather Data
  - Ground Calibration Results

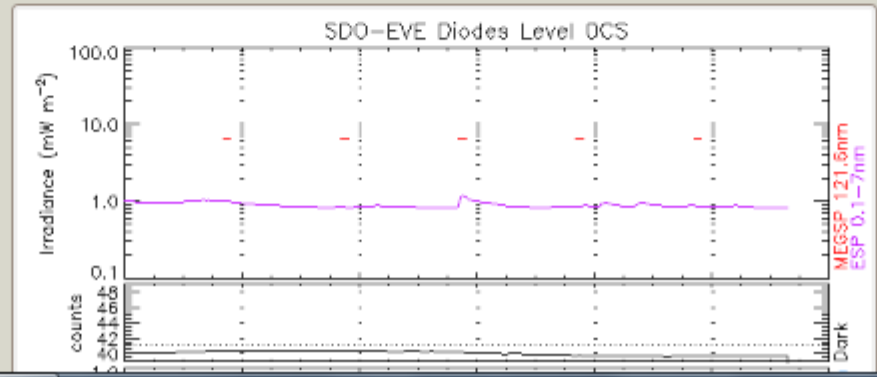
## EVE Spaceweather Data

### SDO/GOES X-Ray Flare Watch

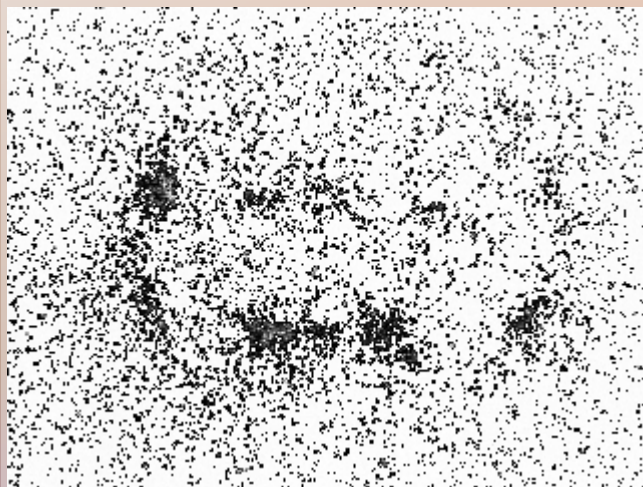
Latest soft X-ray image from the EVE SAM pinhole camera  
(10-minute updates)



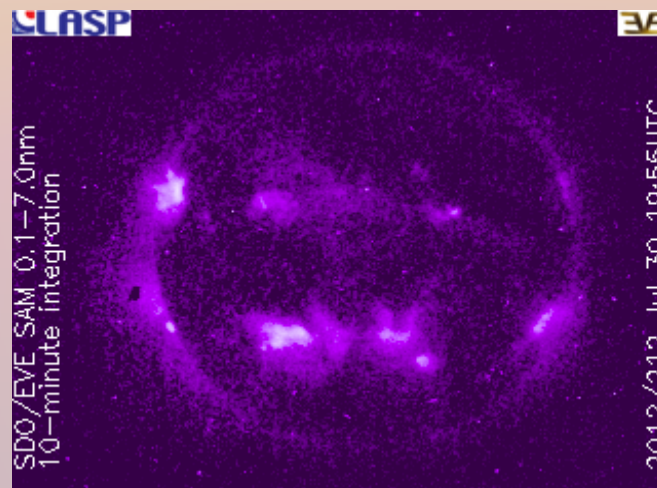
- Latest SAM Rotation movie (mp4)- the last full Carrington rotation plus the current partial rotation
- Latest SAM daily movie (mp4)- all of yesterday through the last 10 minutes
- Historical SAM Images and Movies
- Dark spot explanation



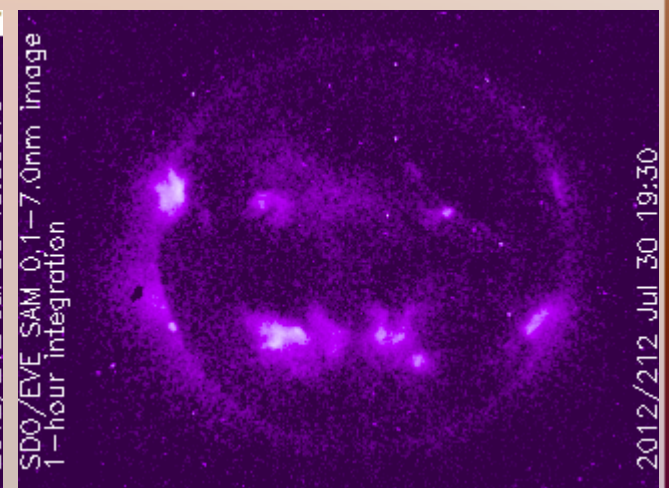
# SAM Data Product



1 Minute Integration



10 Minute Integration



1 Hour Integration

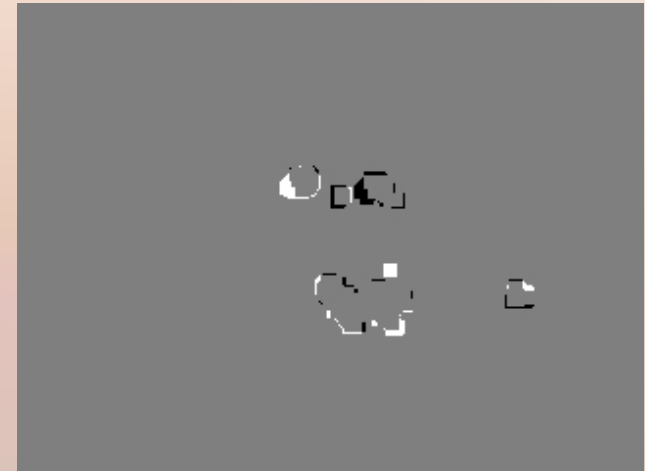
# Overview

- Purpose: Utilize SDO-EVE-SAM near real-time imaging capabilities to detect emergent flux in the solar corona, and use these data products for space weather applications
- Challenges:
  - Noise Reduction
  - Technique Application and Comparison
  - Flux Markers on SAM Images

# Processing Techniques

- Difference Imaging

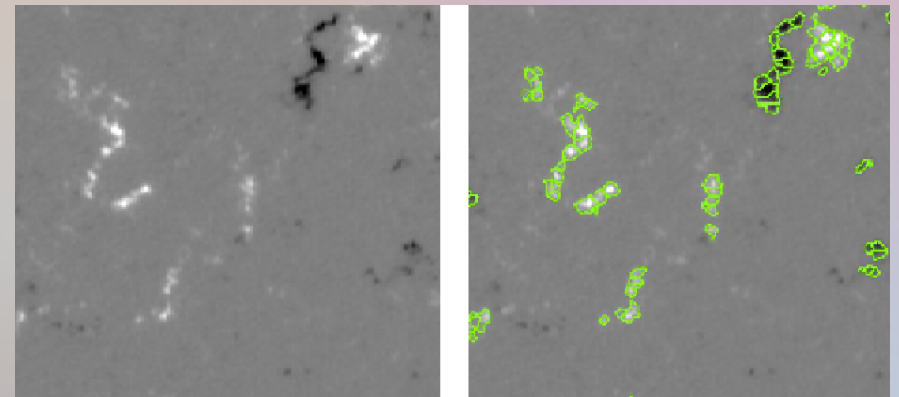
- Subtraction Method



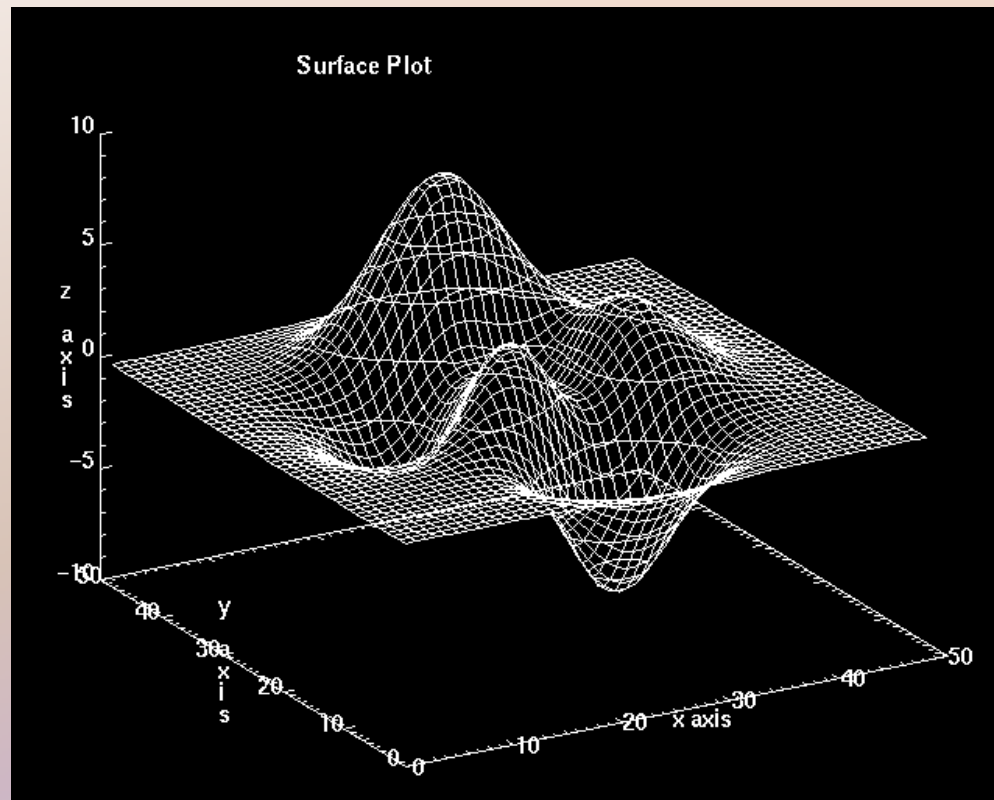
- Feature Tracking (SWAMIS)

- Helioseismic and Magnetic Imager (HMI)  
Magnetograms

- Tracking Algorithm

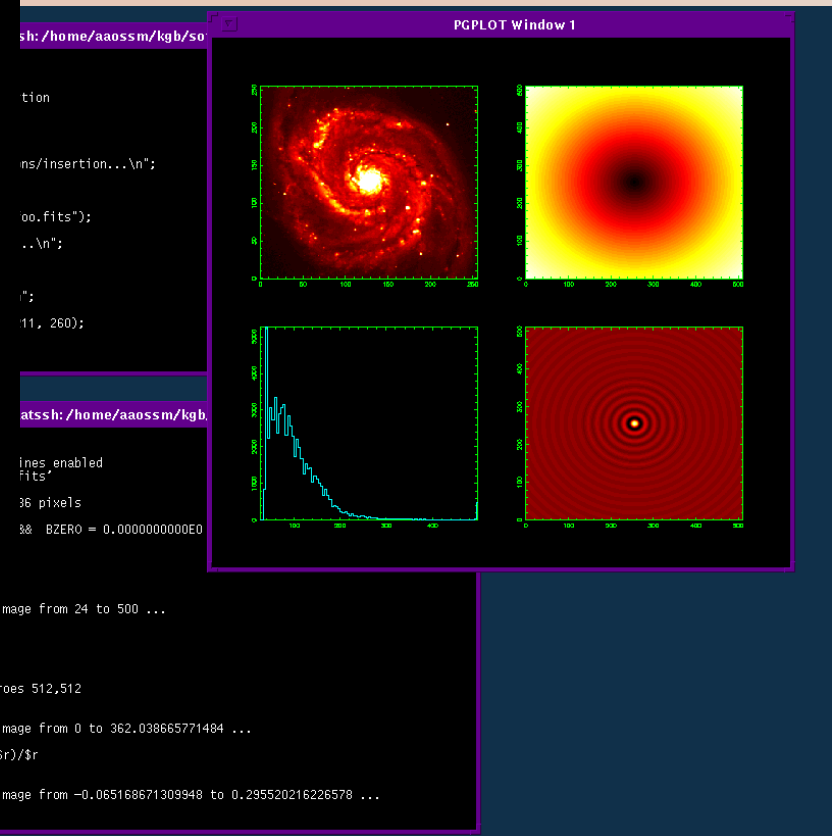


# IDL and PDL



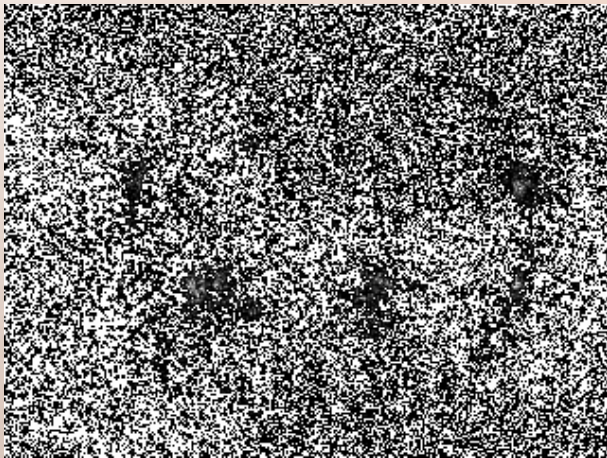
Plotting with IDL

## PDL with PGPLOT

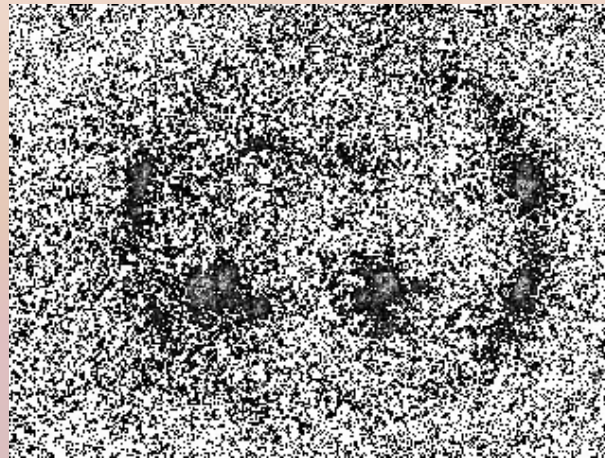


# Difference Imaging

Data from May 1, 2012



I. Raw Data (1 min integration)



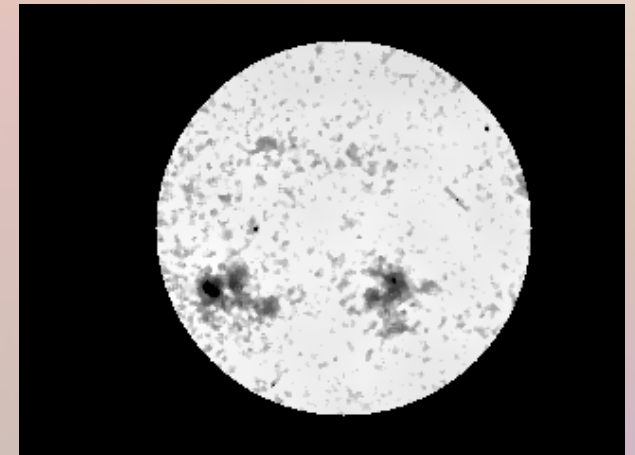
II. 3 Minute Integration



III. Adaptive Equalization

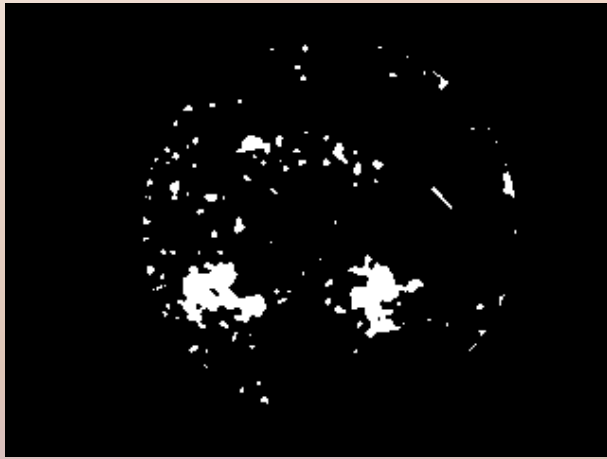


IV. Reduce Noise/Smoothing

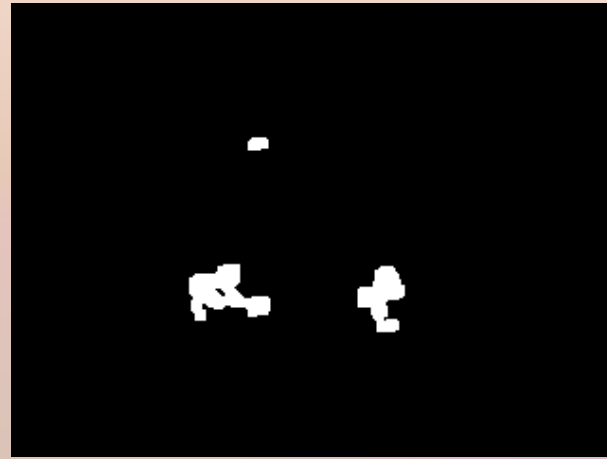


V. Mask Outside Solar Disk

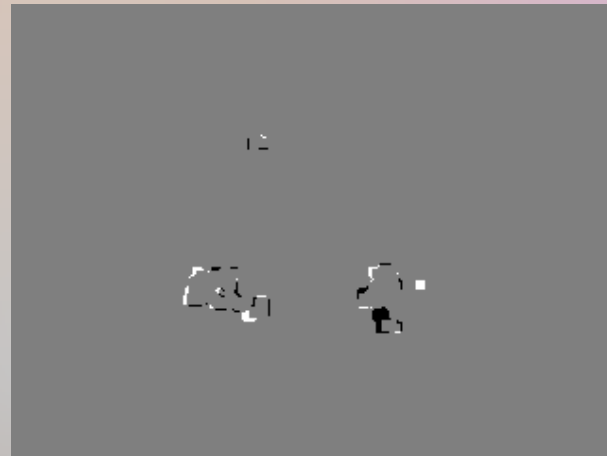
# Difference Imaging



VI. Threshold/Binary Mask

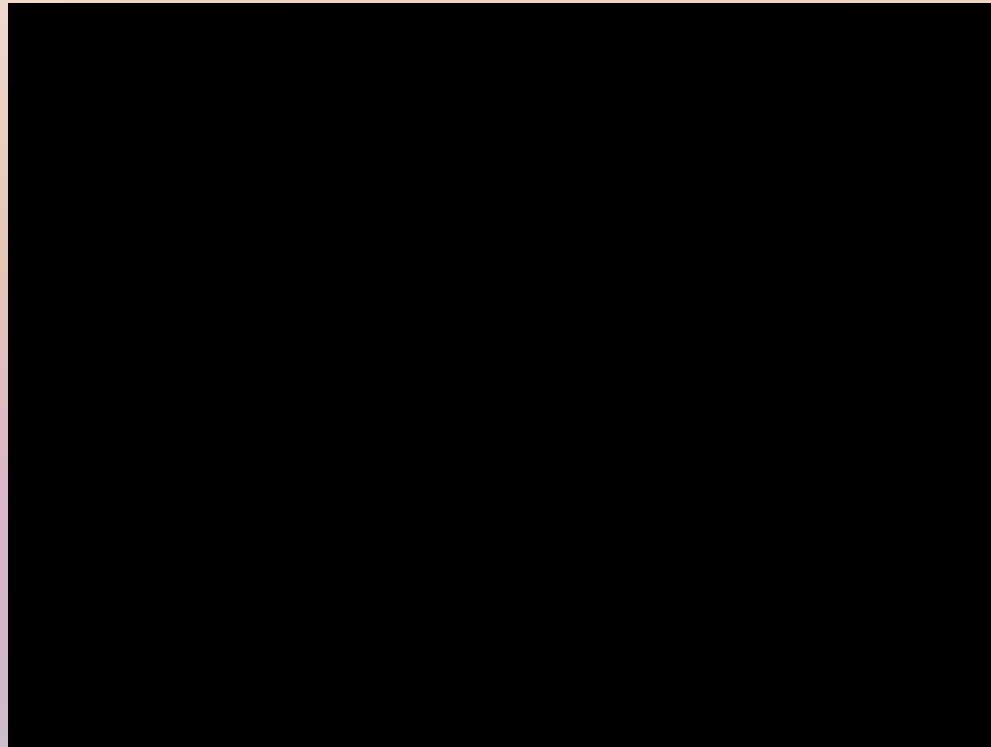


VII. Sieve



VIII. Differencing

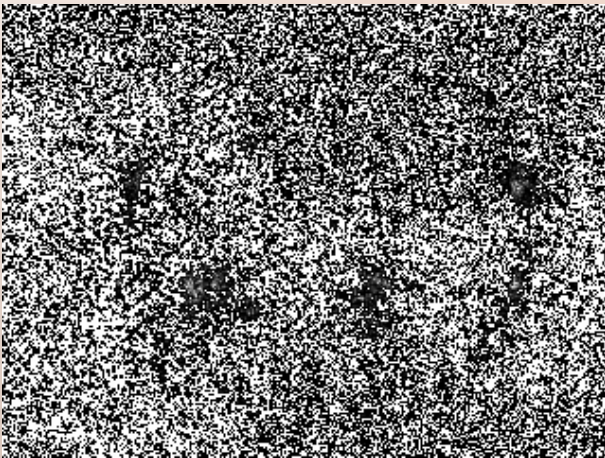
# Differencing Result



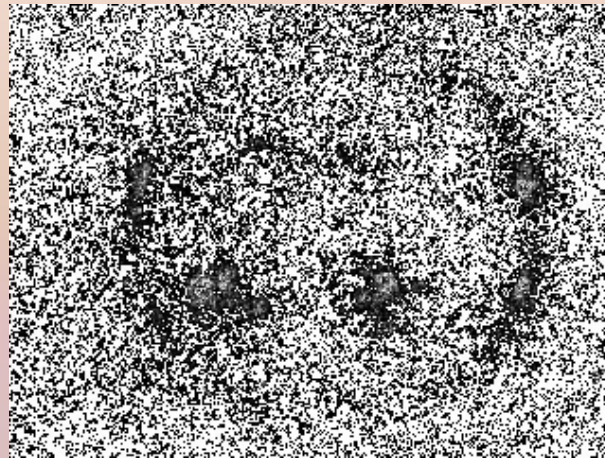
Difference imaging applied to a time series

# SWAMIS

Well, if it works on magnetograms...



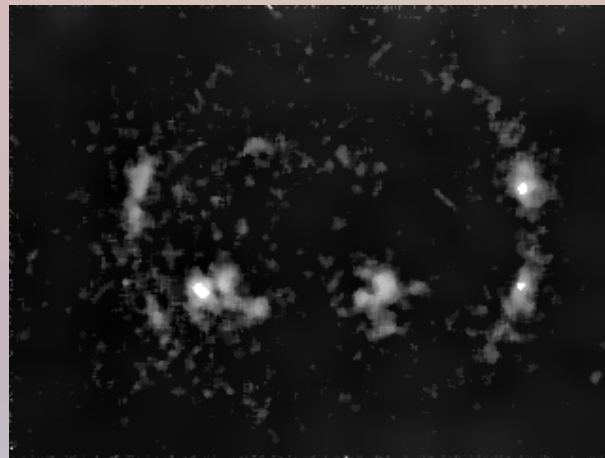
I. Raw Data (1 min integration)



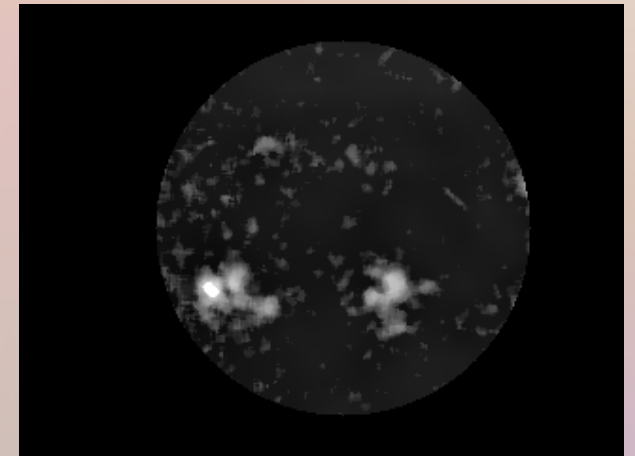
II. 3 Minute Integration



III. Adaptive Equalization

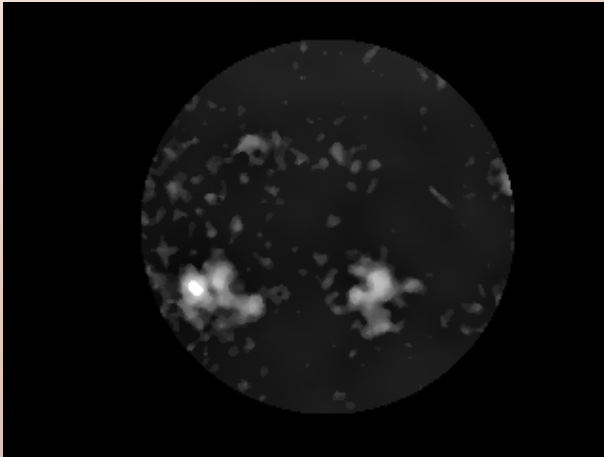


IV. Reduce Noise/Smoothing

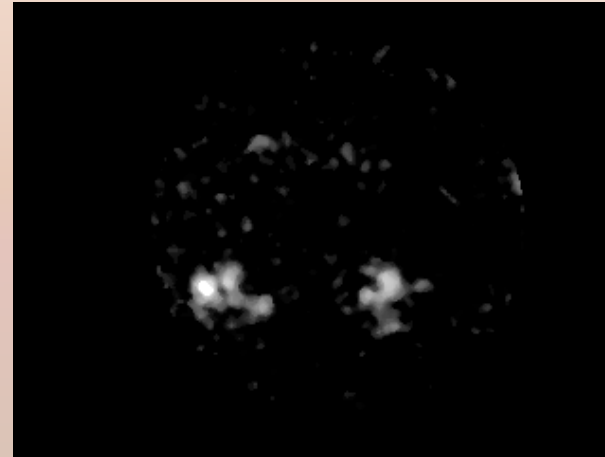


V. Mask Outside Solar Disk

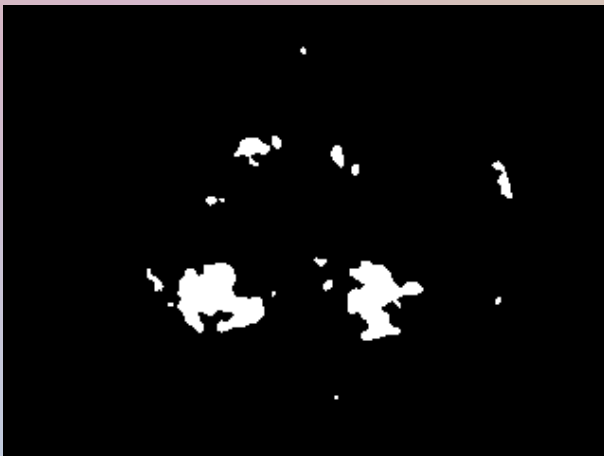
# SWAMIS



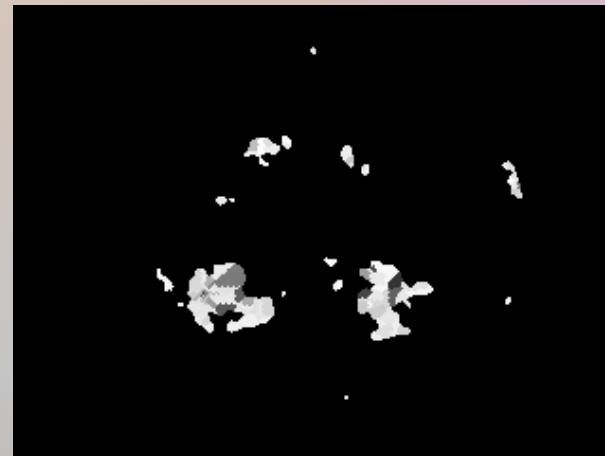
VI. Another Smoothing



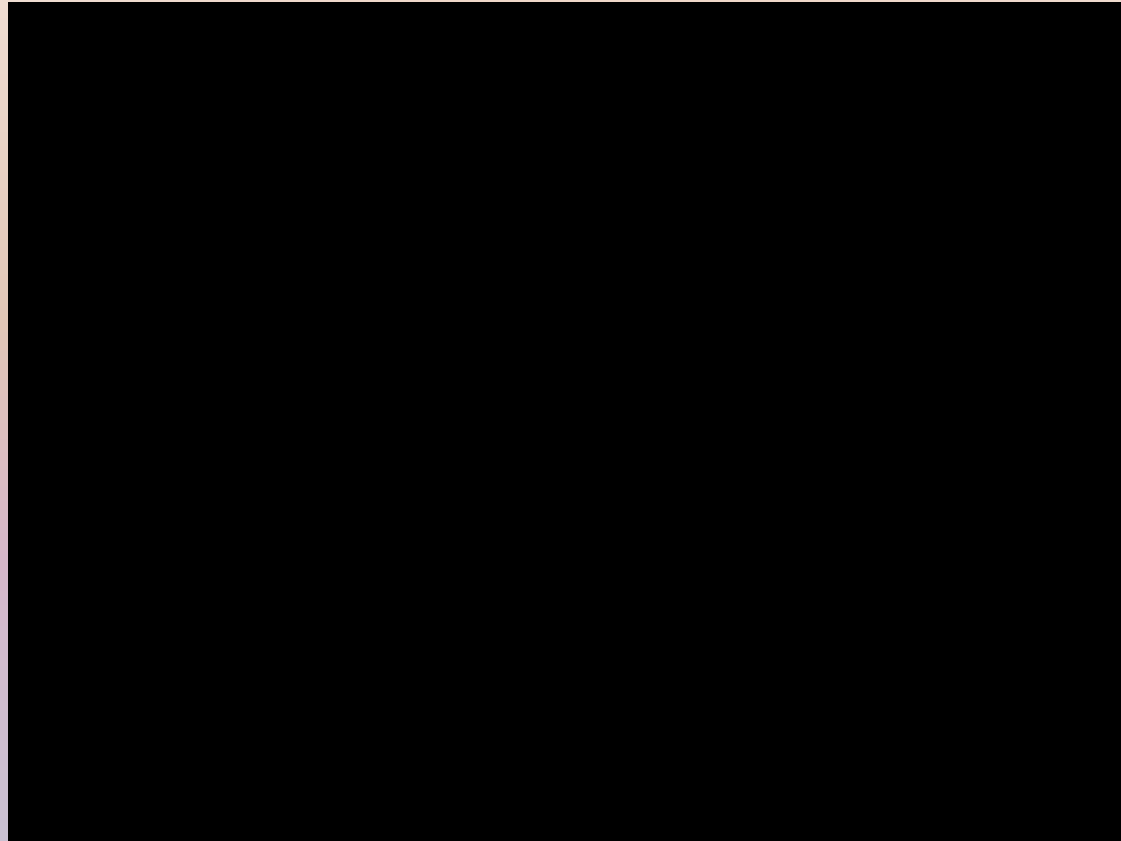
VII. Isolate Pixel Values



VIII. SWAMIS Results



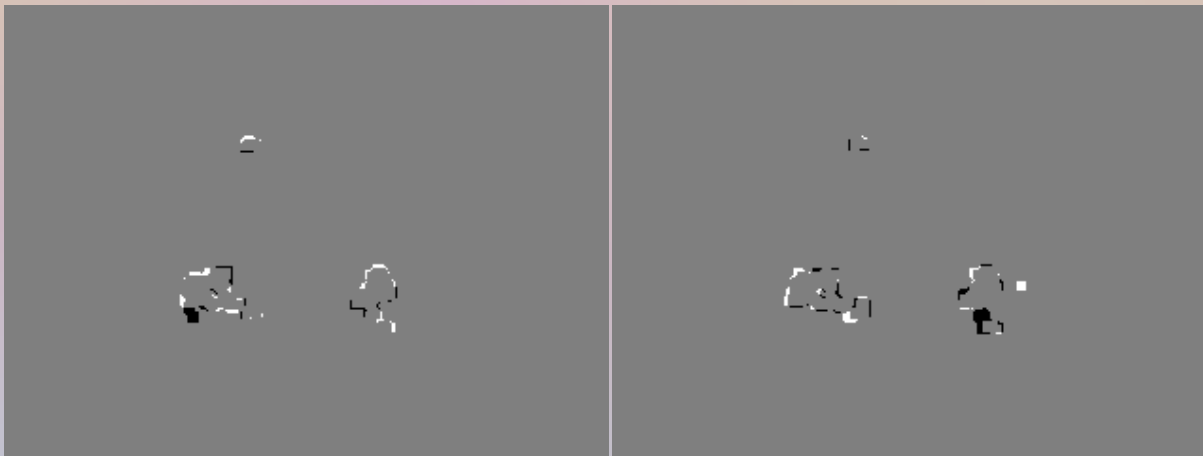
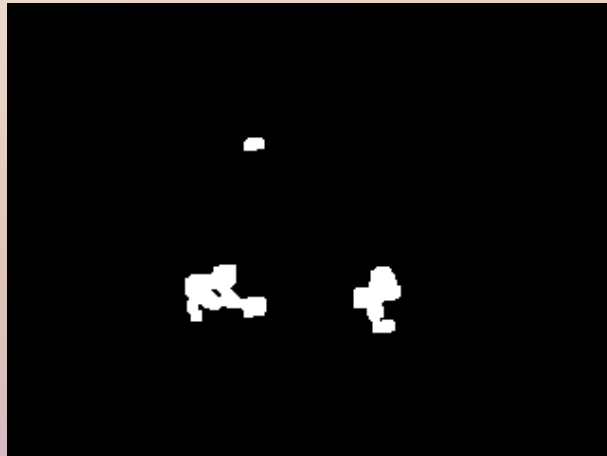
# SWAMIS Result



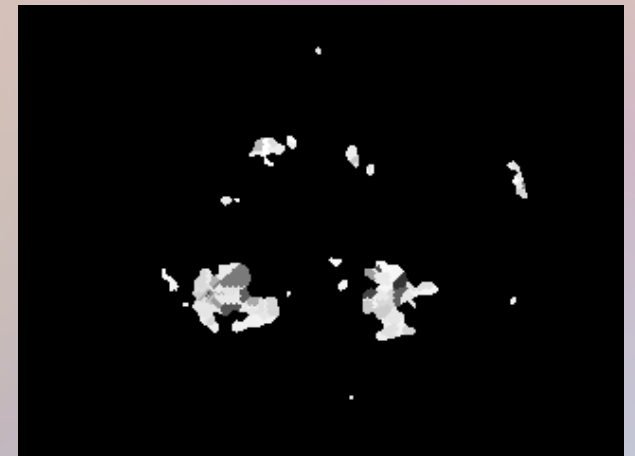
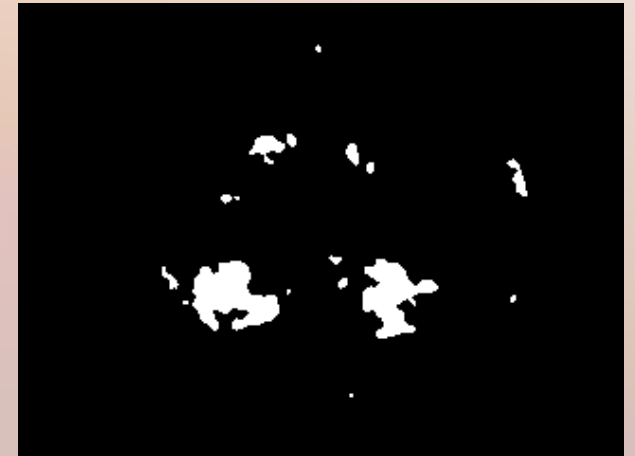
SWAMIS applied to a time series

# Technique Comparison

Difference Imaging

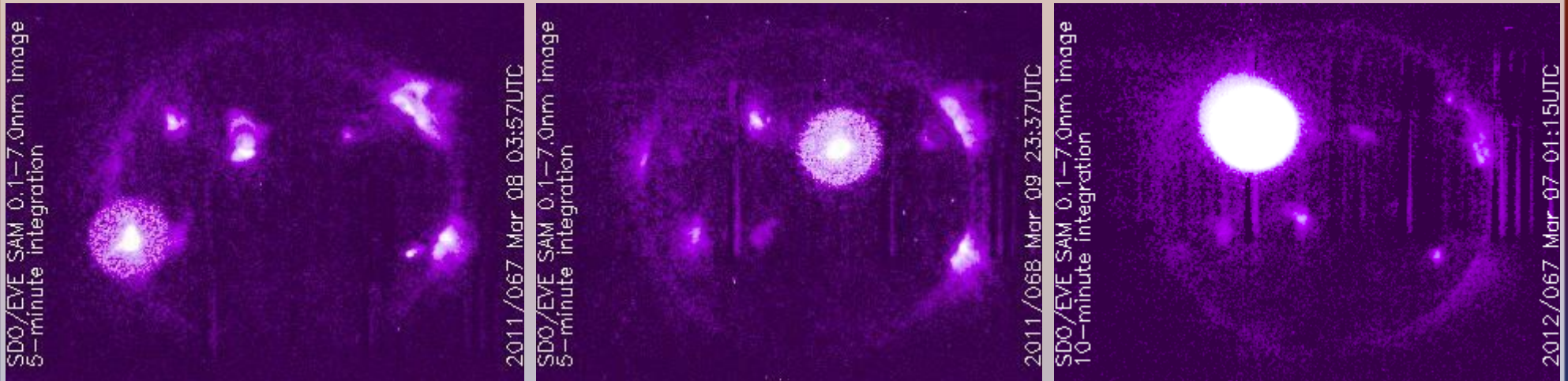


SWAMIS



# Future Study

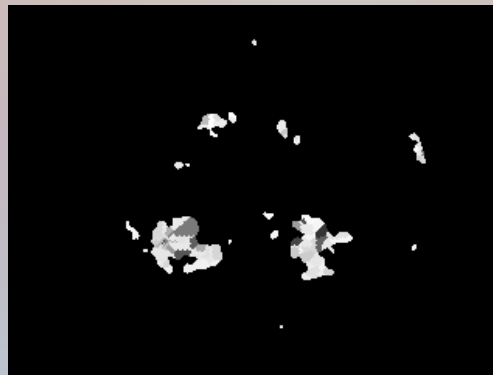
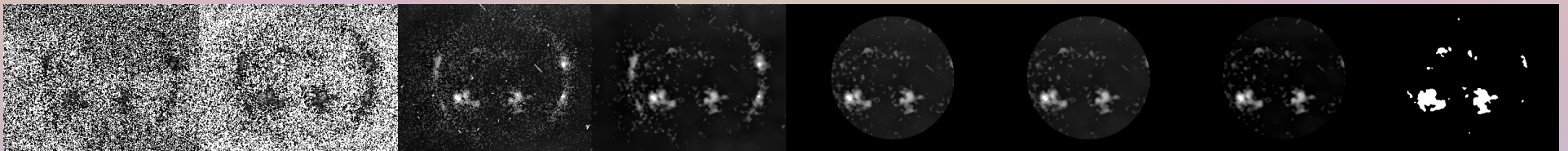
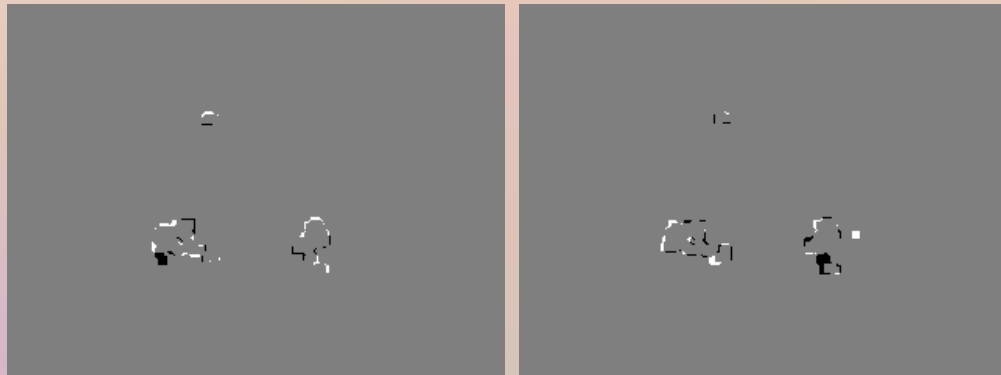
- 'Pipeline' usage
- Further comparison and improvement of techniques
  - More detail achievable in difference imaging?
  - Further noise reduction



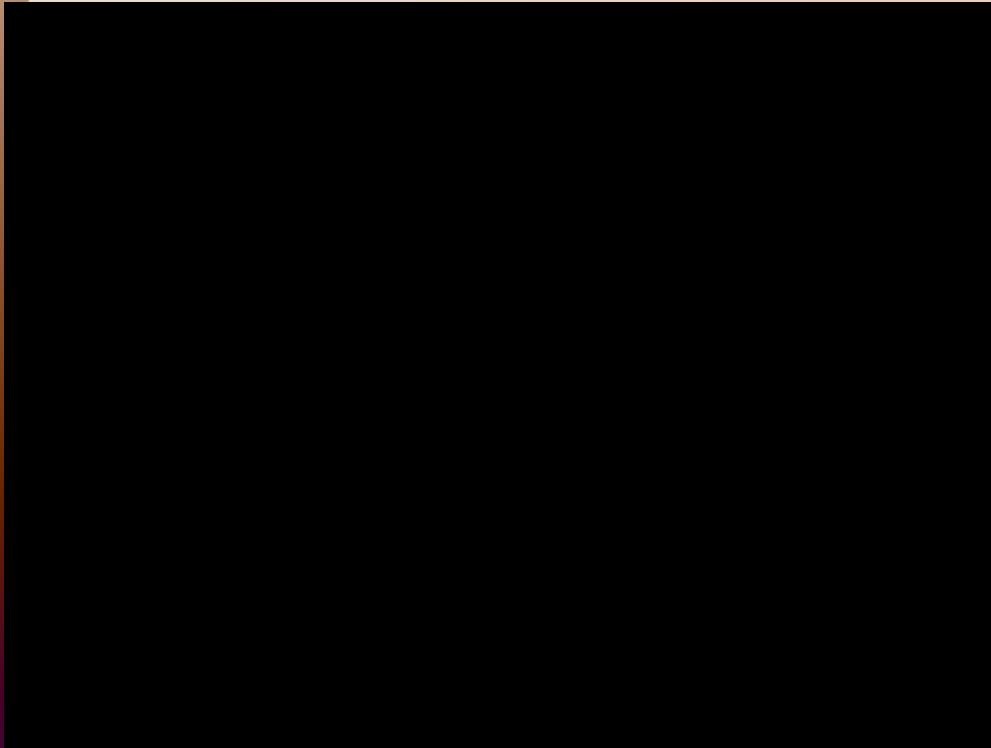
# References

- Solar Magnetic Tracking (C. E. DeForest, et al.)
  - I. Software Comparison and Recommended Practices
  - II. The Apparent Unipolar Origin of Quiet-Sun Flux
  - III. Apparent Unipolar Flux Emergence in High-Resolution Observations
- Extreme Ultraviolet Variability Experiment (EVE) on the Solar Dynamics Observatory (SDO): Overview of Science Objectives, Instrument Design, Data Products, and Model Developments (T. N. Woods, et al.)
- IDL and PDL Guidebooks and Online Help
- Images courtesy of LASP, NASA, and NOAA

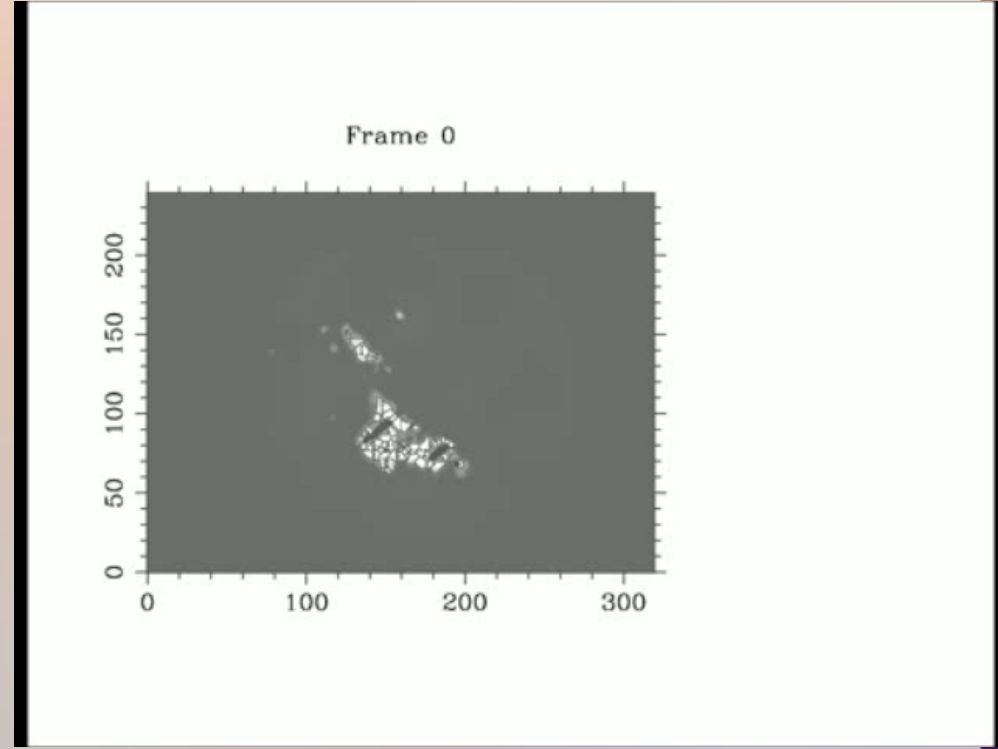
# Questions?



# Handling a Flare?



Difference Imaging



SWAMIS