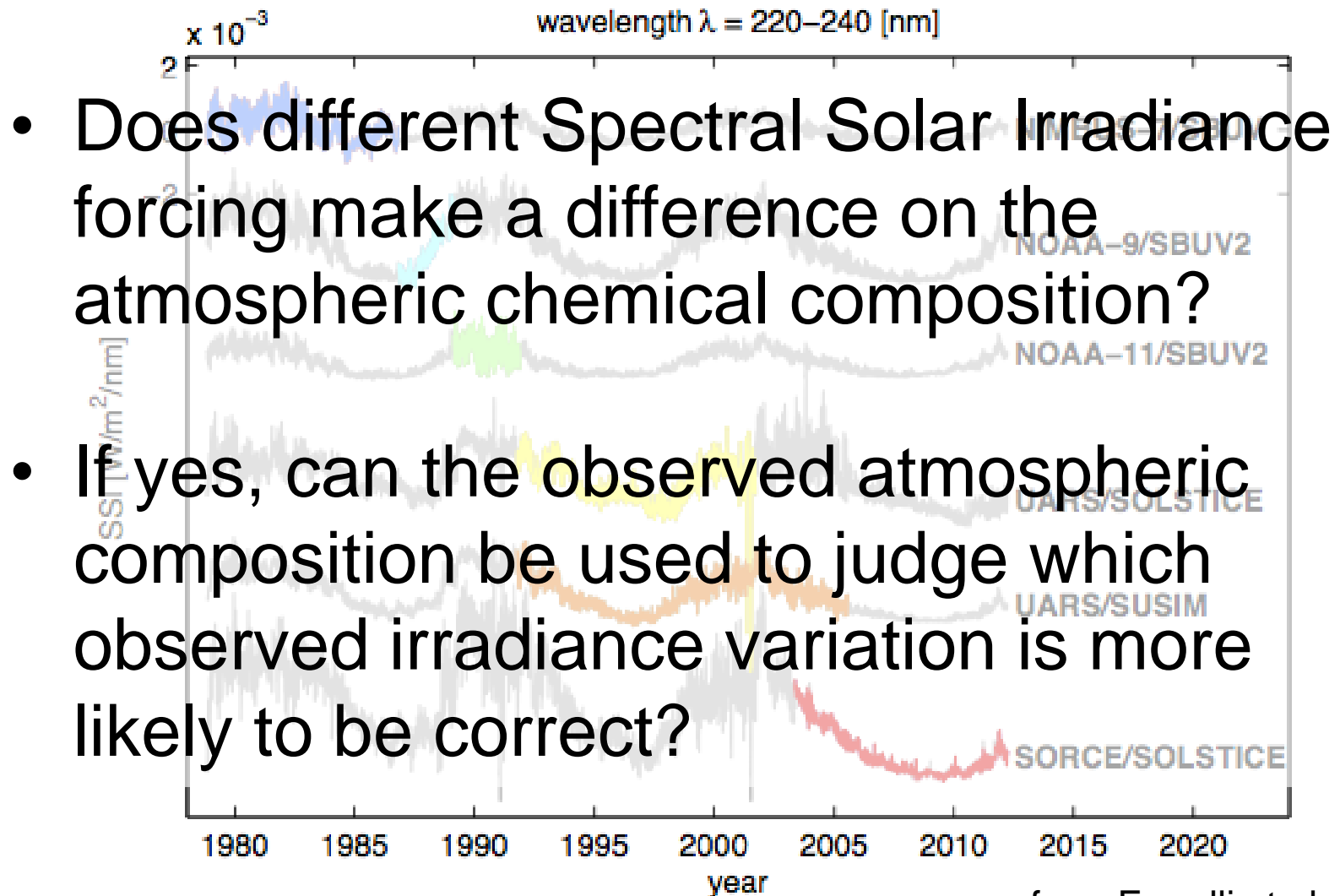


# The stratospheric response to a discrepancy of Spectral Solar Irradiance data

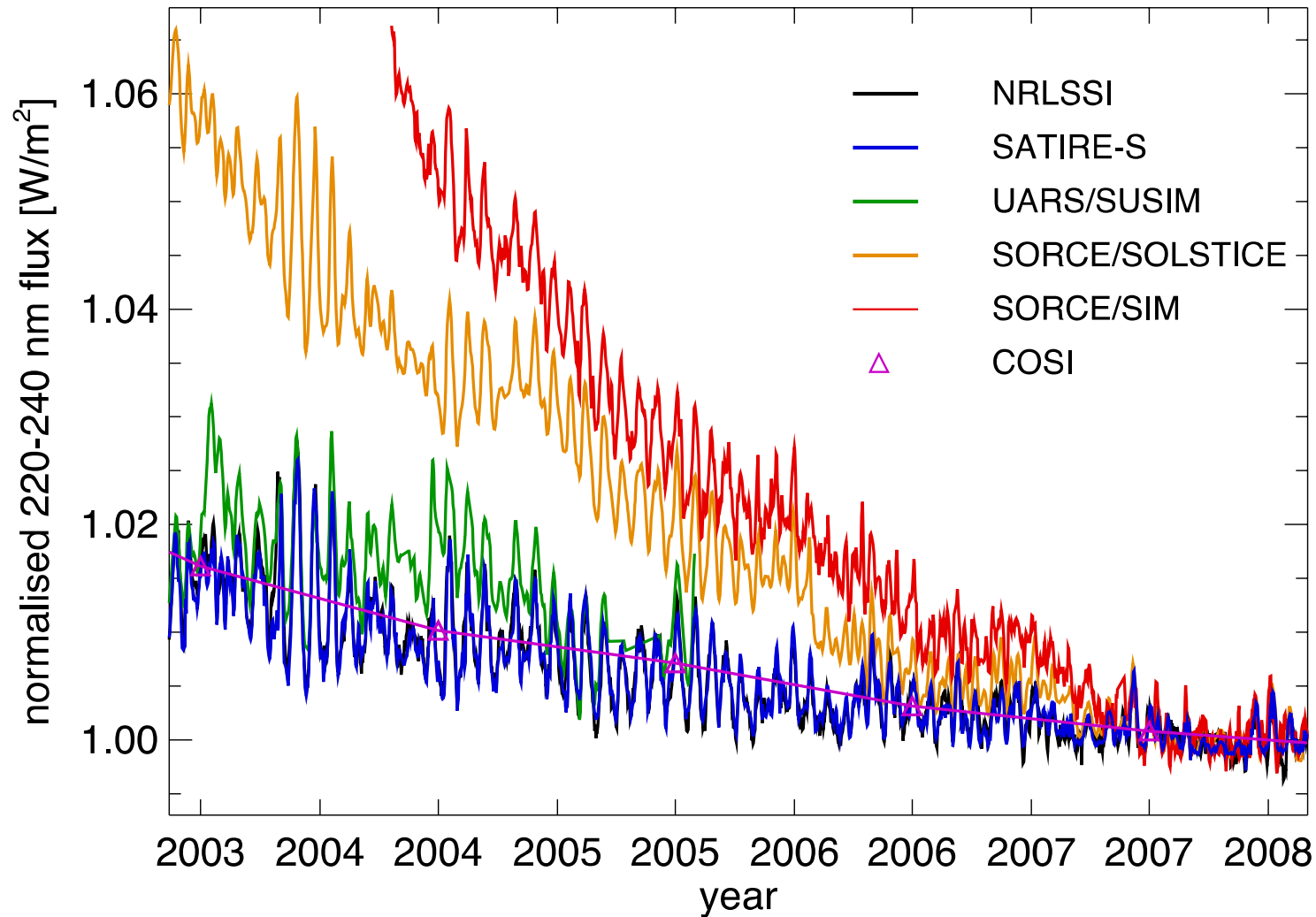
Anna Shapiro, Eugene Rozanov,  
Alexander Shapiro, Tatiana Egorova,  
Jerry Harder, Mark Weber, Anne Smith,  
Thomas Peter, Werner Schmutz

# Introduction & Overview



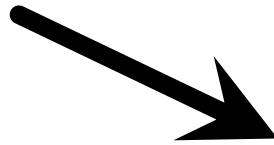
from Ermolli et al. 2013

# SSI variability



from Ermolli et al. 2013

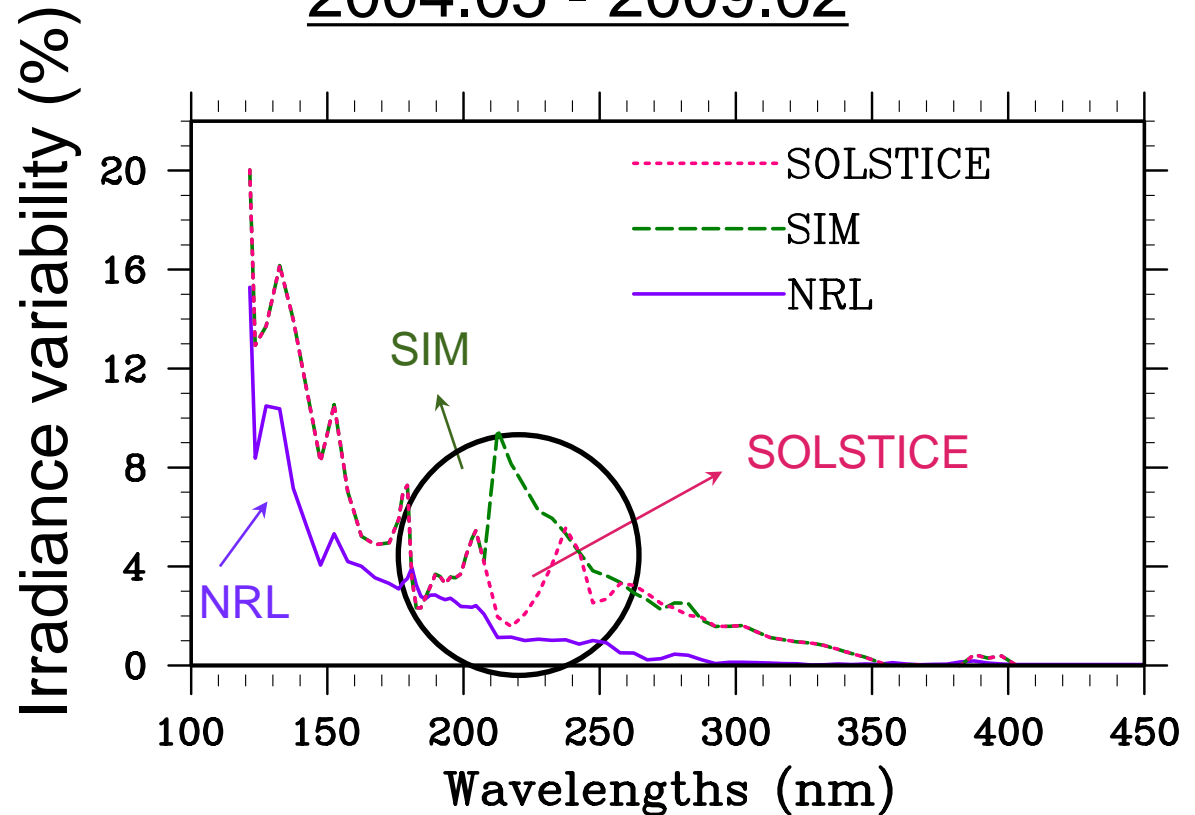
# SSI “max-min” variability



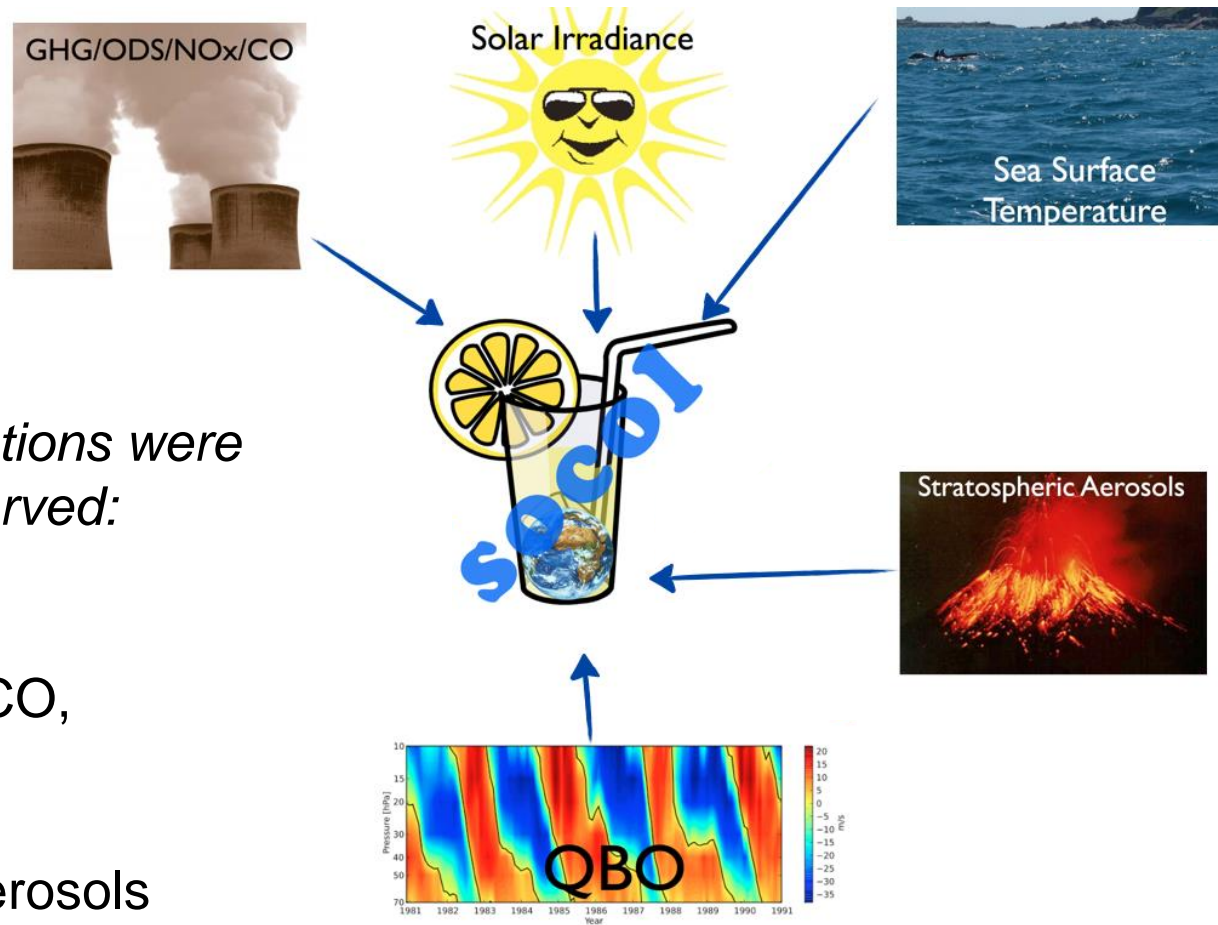
2004.05 - 2009.02

SIM  
202 - 2400 nm

SOLSTICE  
115 - 310 nm



# 3D Chemistry-Climate-Model SOCOL



*The model computations were forced by observed:*

SSI,  
GHG,  
ODS, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO,  
SST,  
QBO

Stratospheric Aerosols

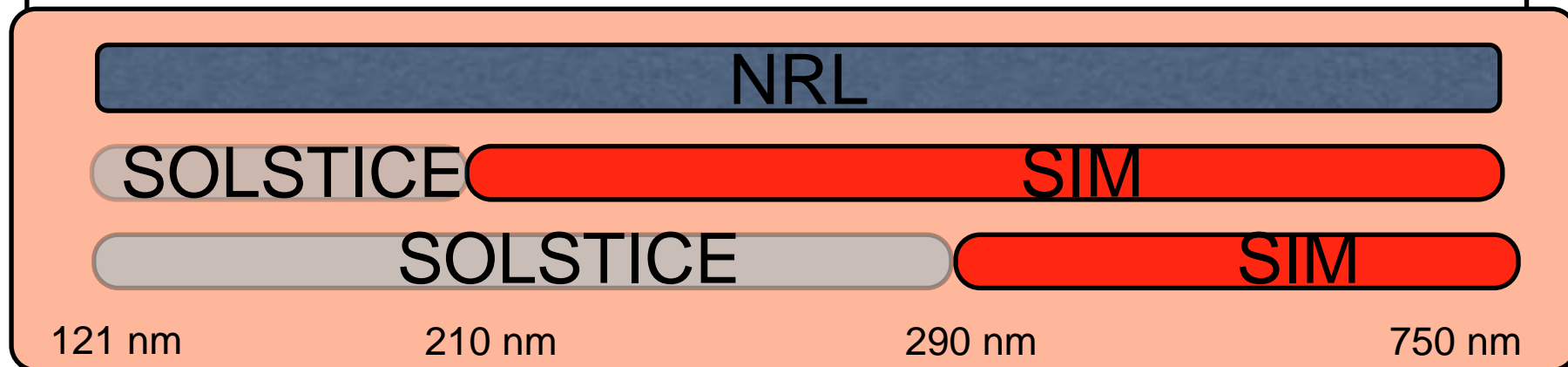
+ no variable Sun or  
3 variable SSI

# CCM input SSI composites

2004.05 - 2009.02

SOCOL input spectrum: 121-750 nm

NRL	120 - 99925 nm
SIM	202 - 2400 nm
SOLSTICE	115 - 310 nm



# 3D model simulations

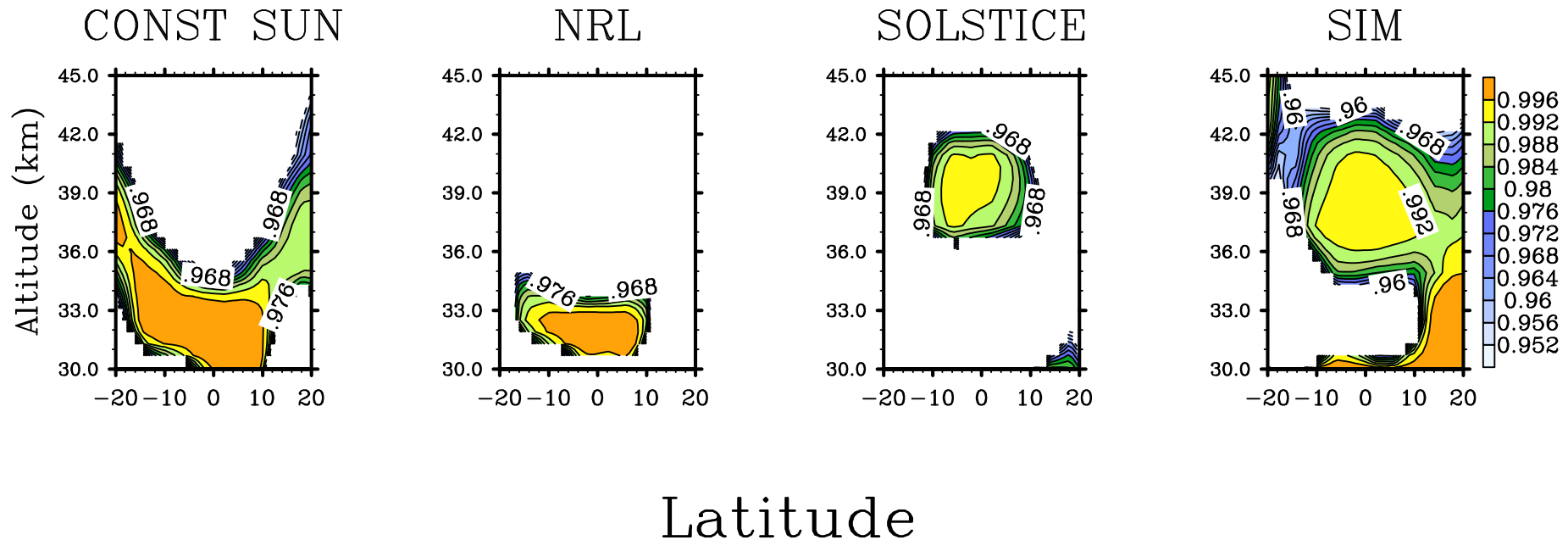
5 ensemble runs with *each* SSI data set  
(SIM or SOLSTICE *dominated* composites, NRL SSI)  
+  
5 reference ensemble runs (constant SUN)



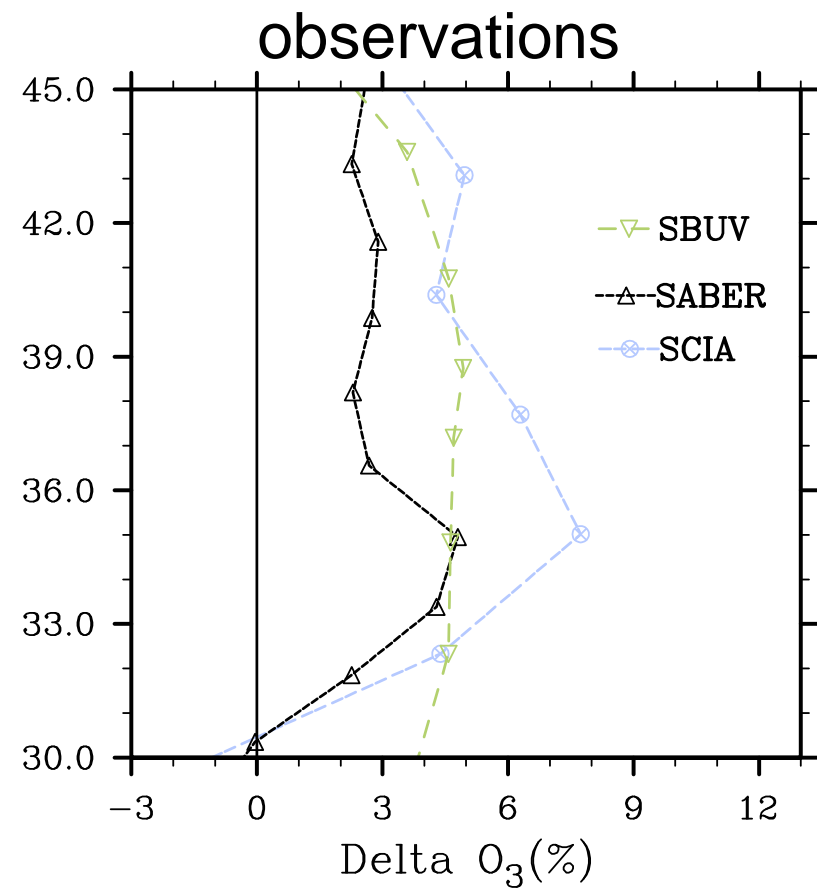
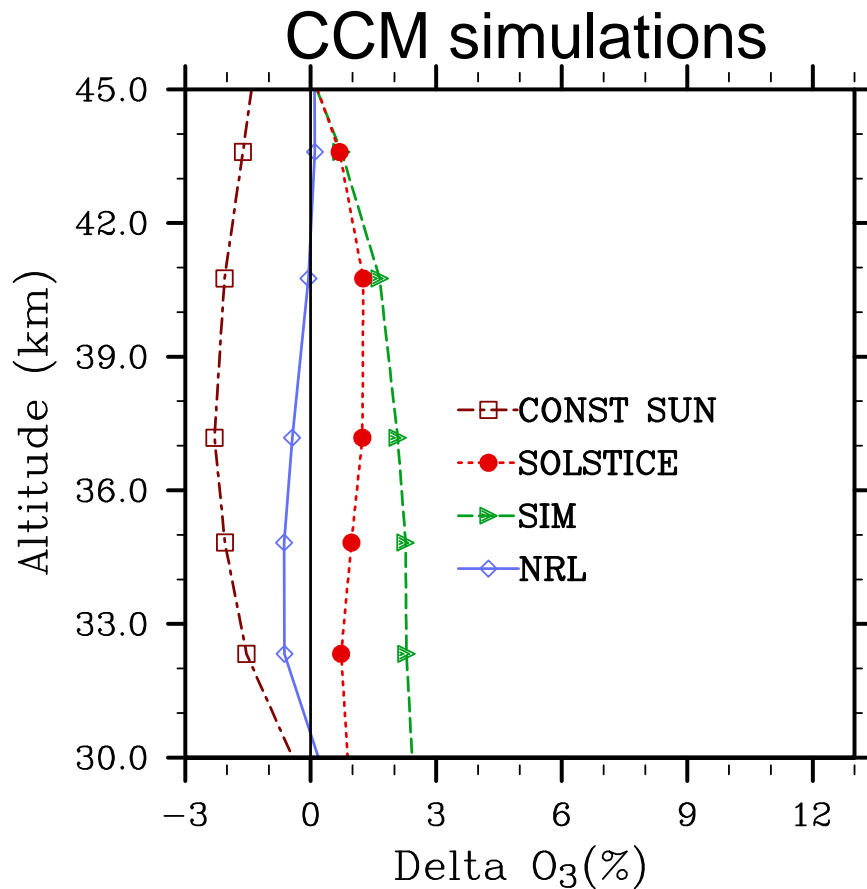
Output:  
monthly time series  
2004.05 - 2009.02

# Stratospheric Ozone 30-45 km

July 2004 - July 2008 (same QBO phases)  
Statistical significant responses

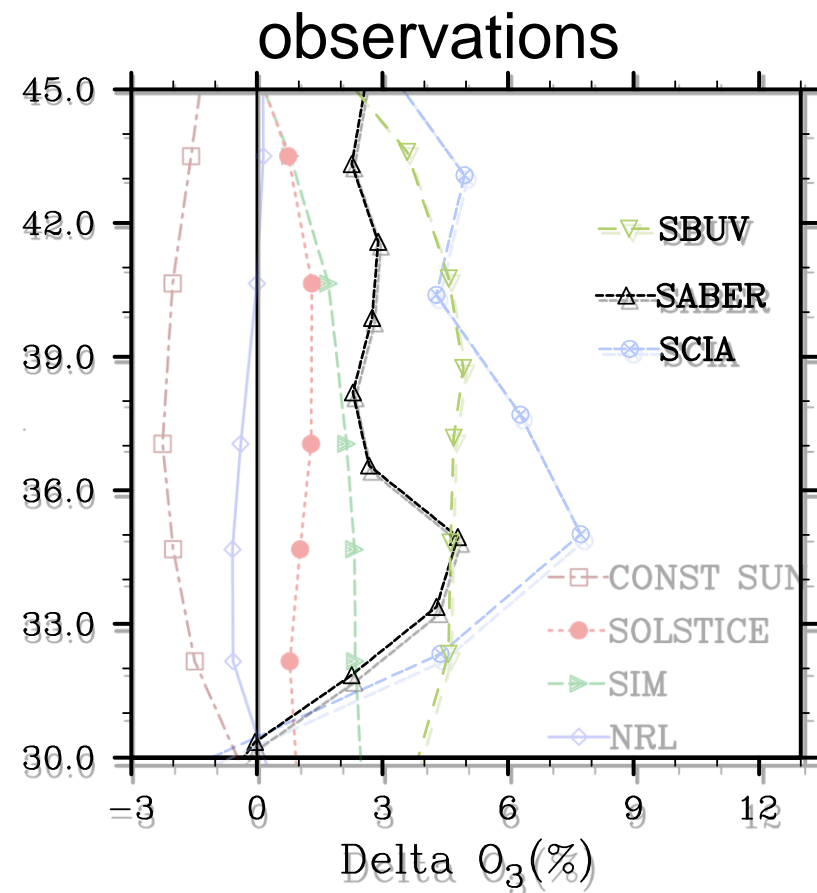
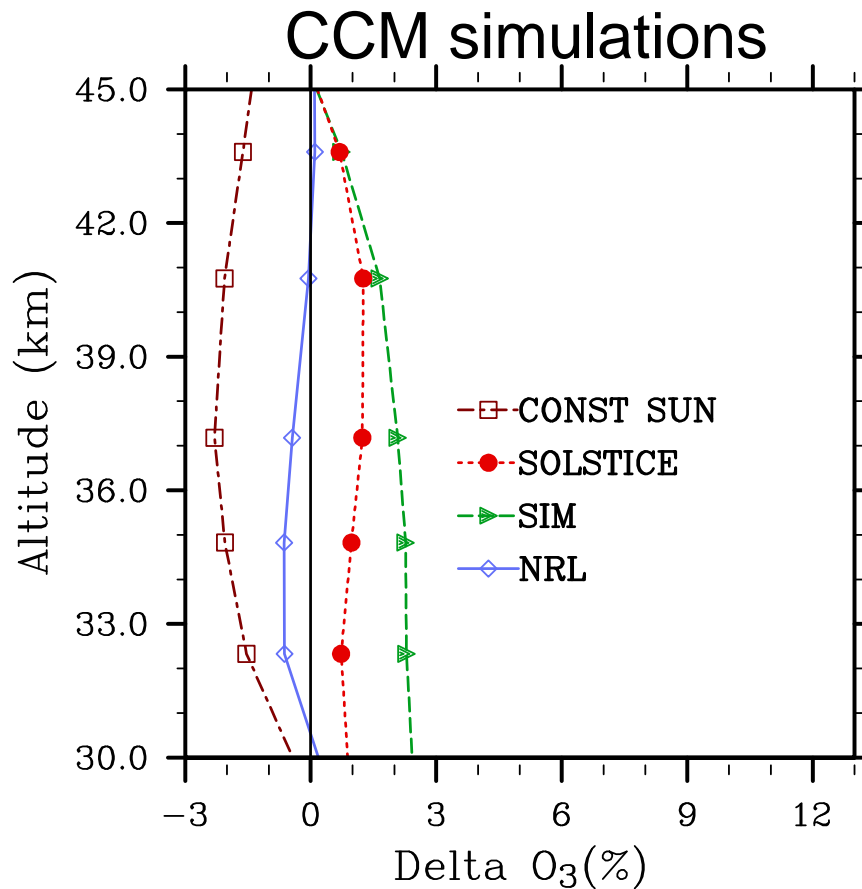


# Stratospheric Ozone July 2004 - July 2008



July 2004 - July 2008 (same QBO phases)

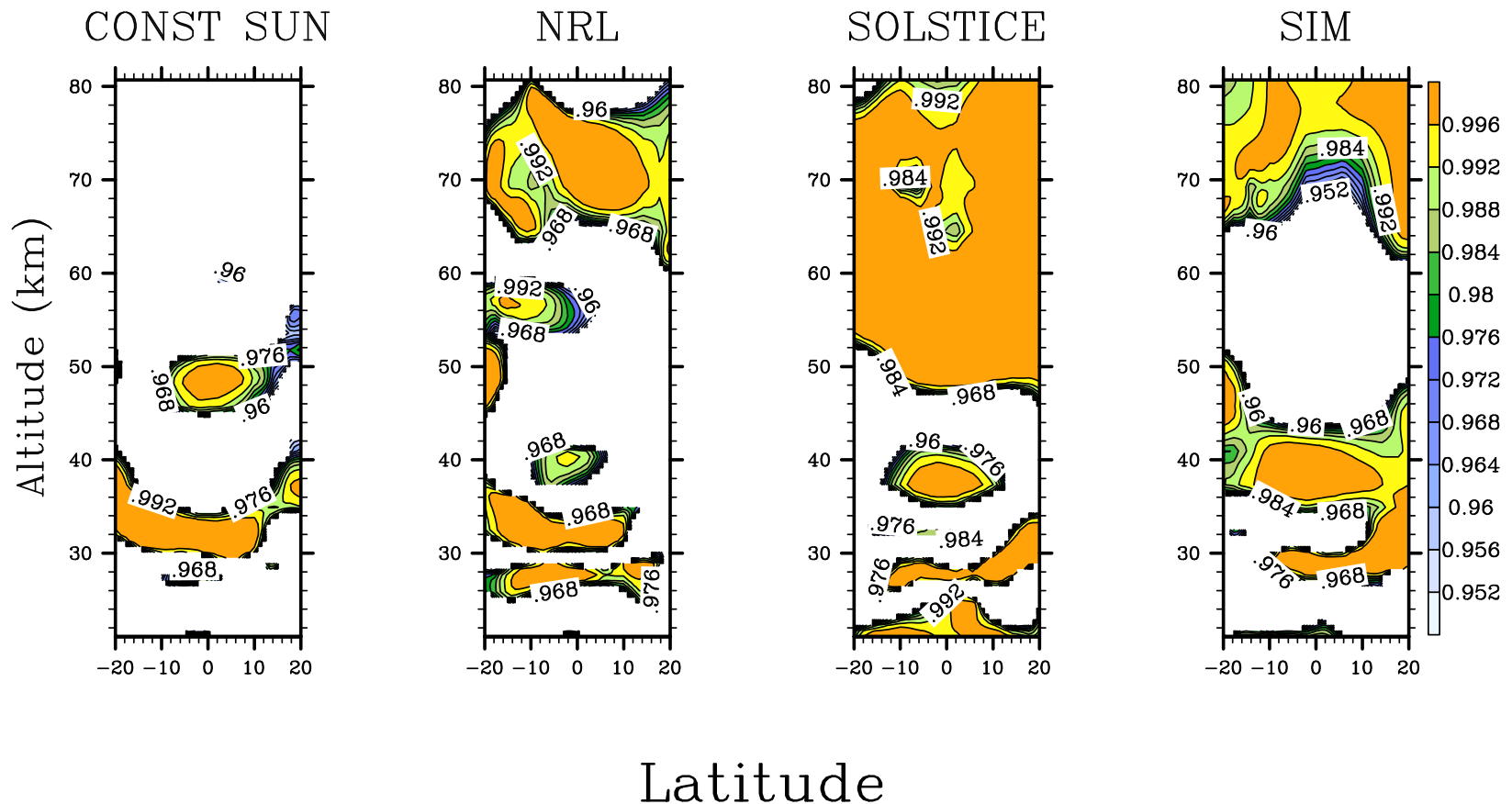
# Stratospheric Ozone July 2004 - July 2008



July 2004 - July 2008 (same QBO phases)

# Ozone 20-80 km

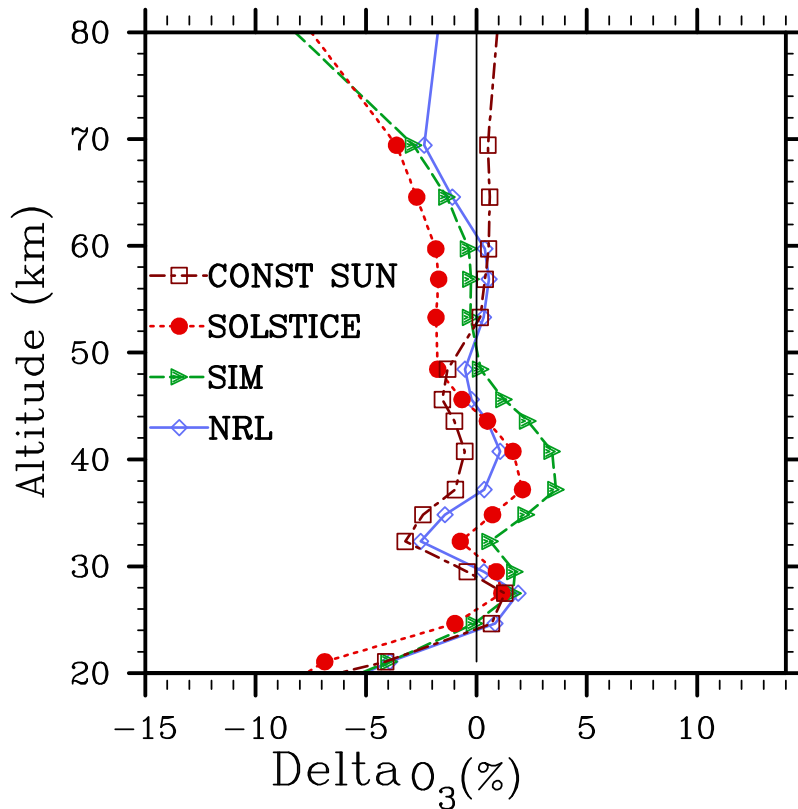
August 2004 - August 2008 (same QBO phases)  
Statistical significant responses



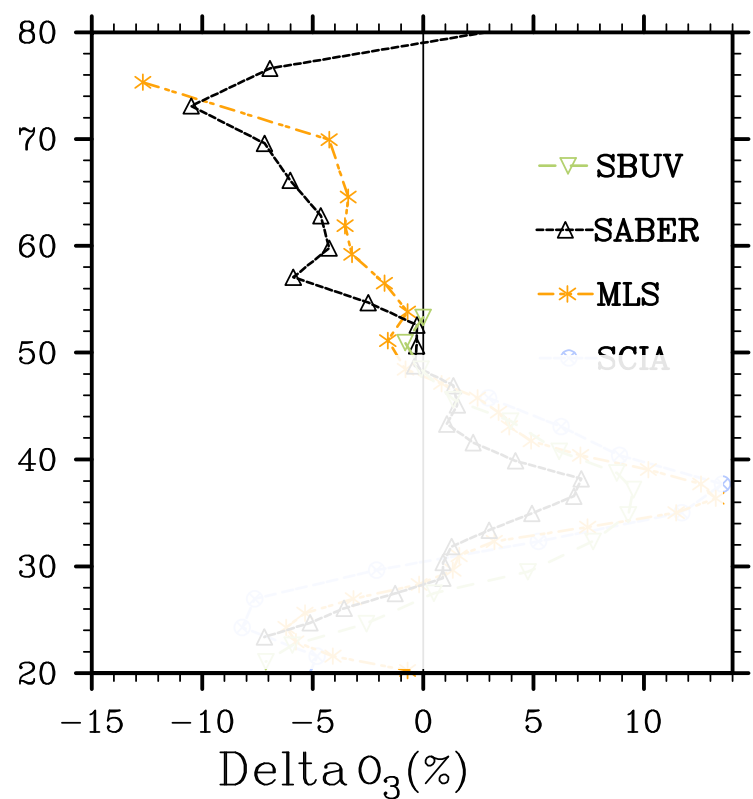
# Ozone

August 2004 - August 2008

CCM simulations



observations

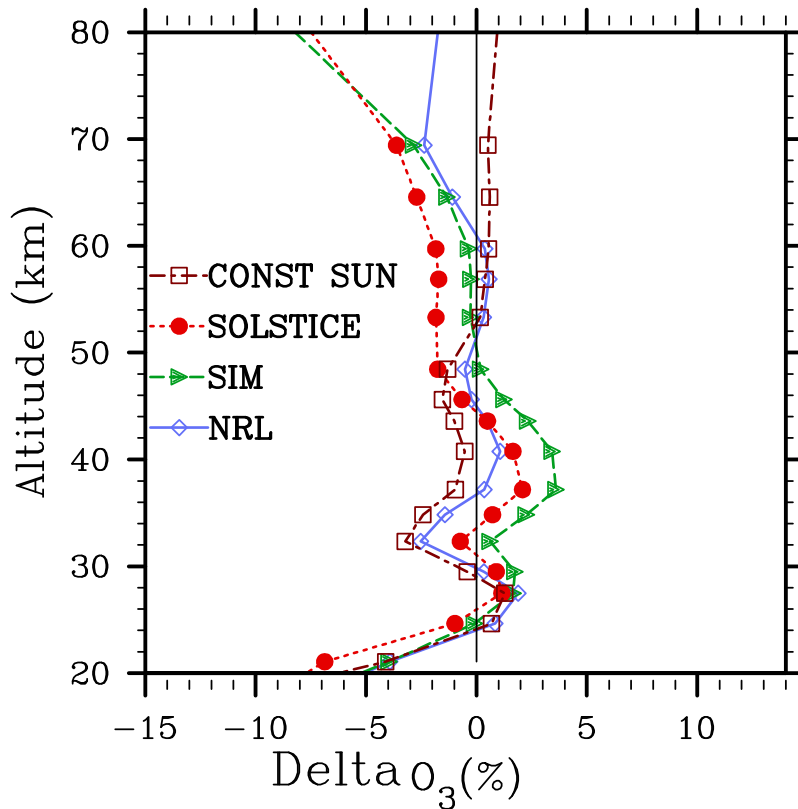


August 2004 - August 2008 (same QBO phases)

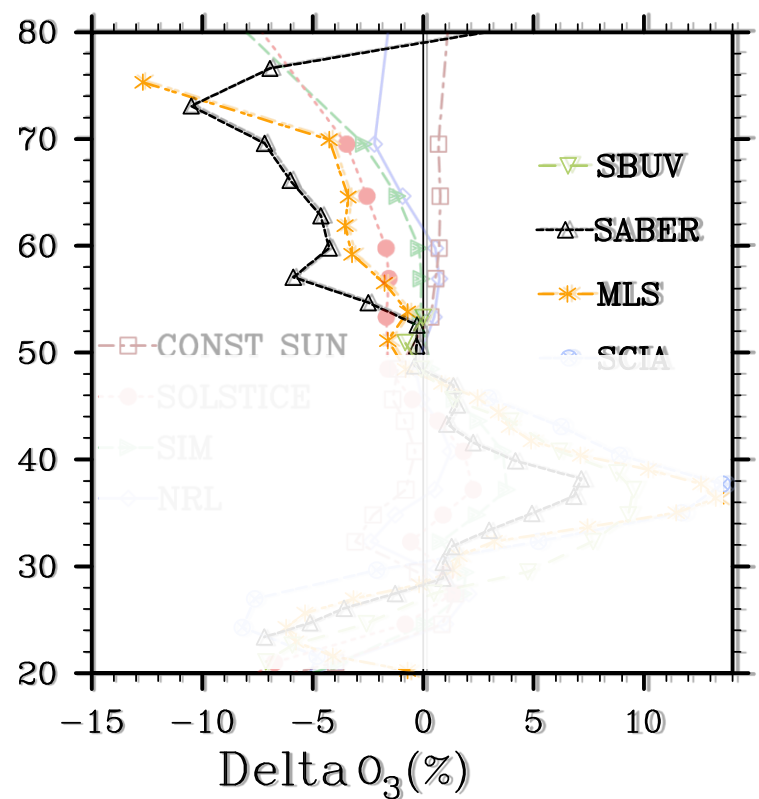
# Ozone

August 2004 - August 2008

CCM simulations



observations

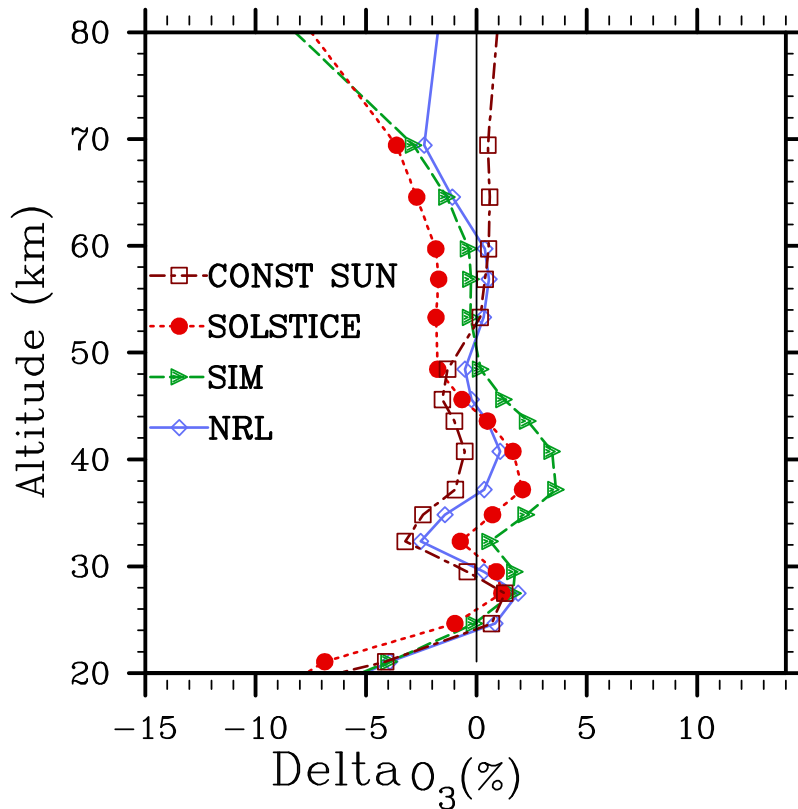


August 2004 - August 2008 (same QBO phases)

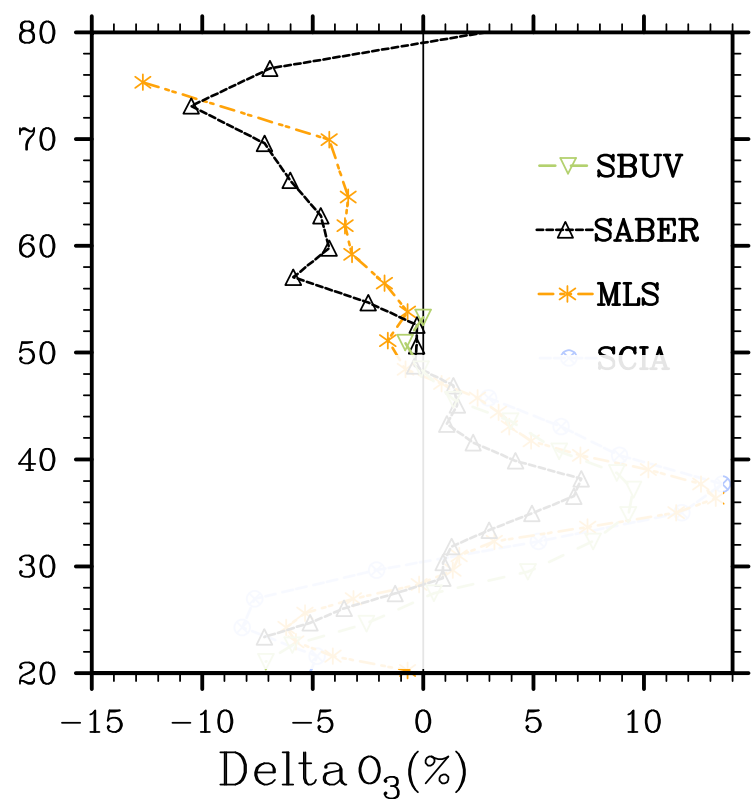
# Ozone

August 2004 - August 2008

CCM simulations



observations



August 2004 - August 2008 (same QBO phases)

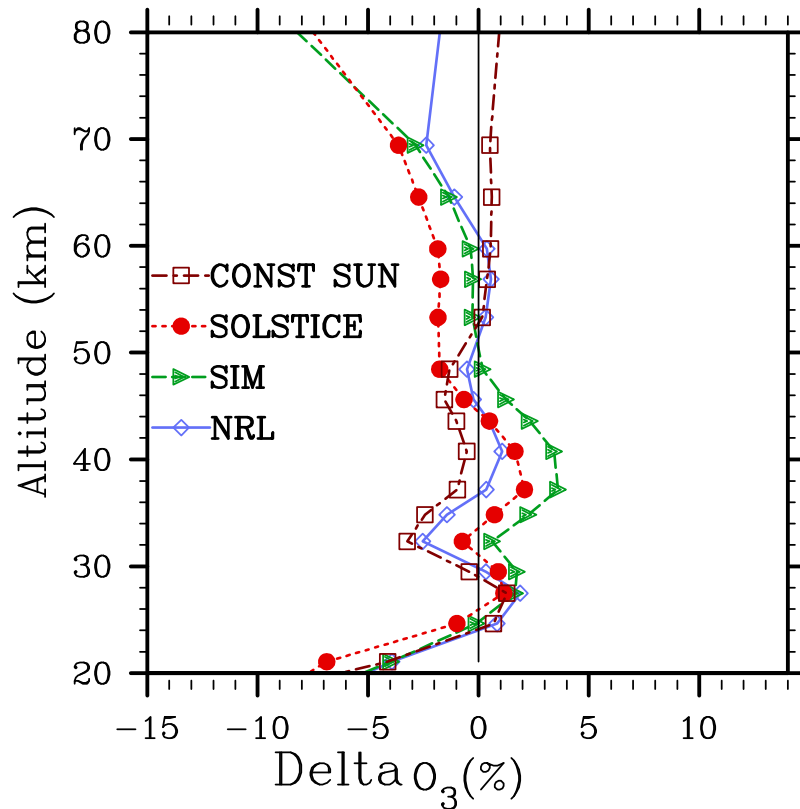
# Conclusions

- ✓ The CCM SOCOL responses differently to forcing with different (observed!) SSI variabilities
  - It matters to know what is the correct UV amplitude!
- ✓ Overall, the model-observation comparisons show a better agreement with the
  - SIM / SOLSTICE data sets

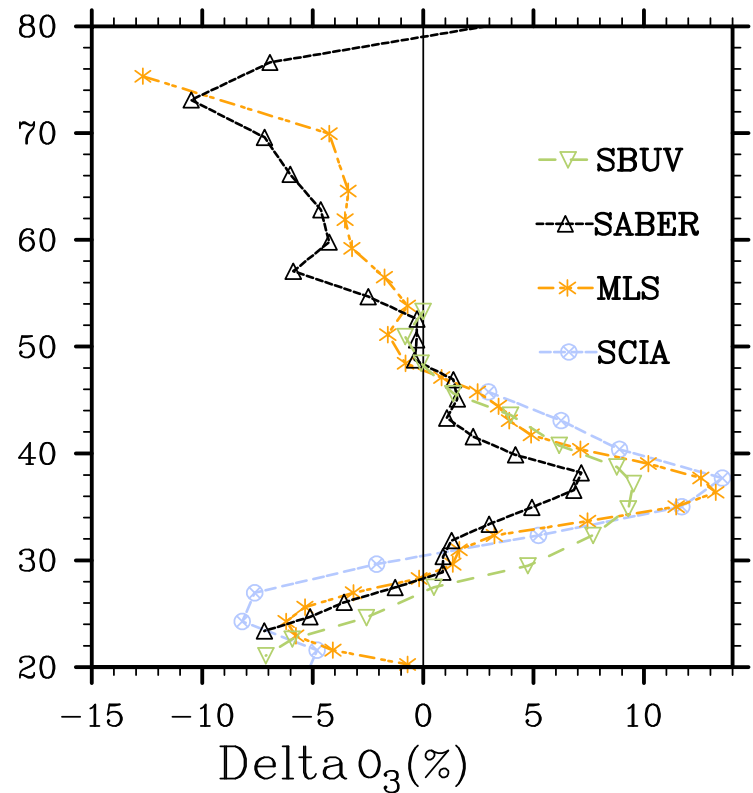
# Ozone

August 2004 - August 2008

CCM simulations



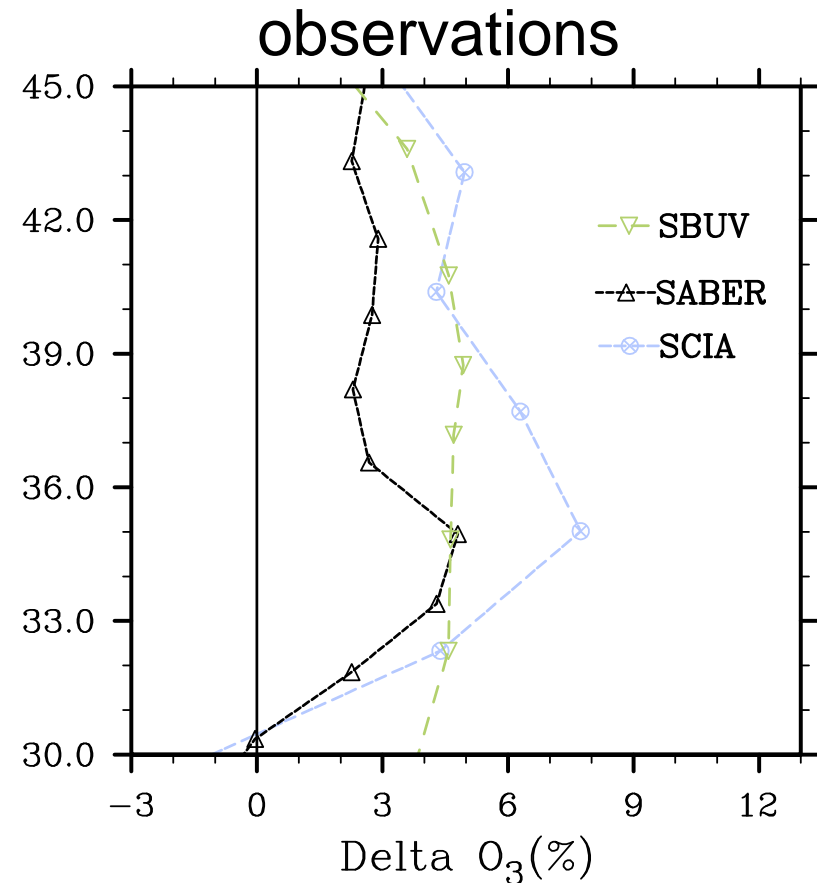
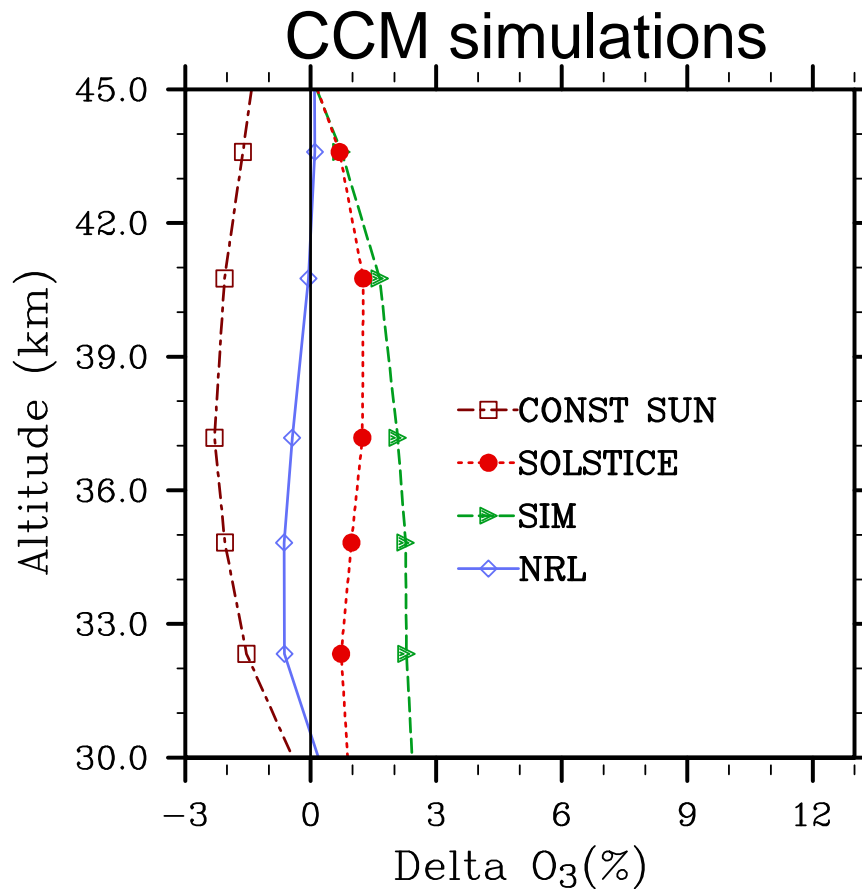
observations



August 2004 - August 2008 (same QBO phases)

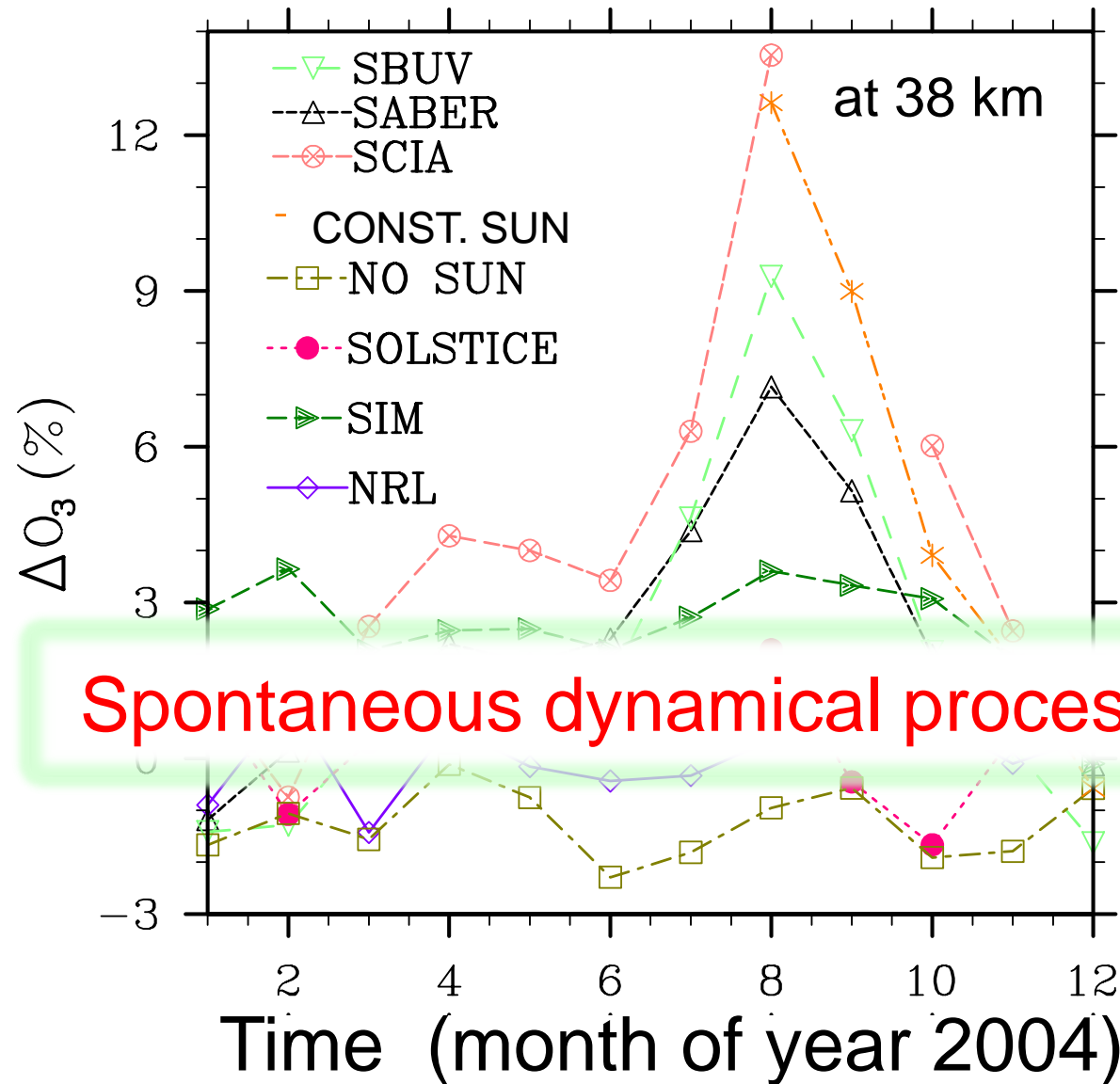
# Stratospheric Ozone

## July 2004 - July 2008 30-45 km



July 2004 - July 2008 (same QBO phases)

**ETH**  
Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich



# Outlook

To understand the nature of the August 2004 ozone event  
we are running CCM SOCOL in the mode  
in which the dynamics is specified:

Measured meteorological data are nudged  
(i.e. prescribed at some chosen altitudes).

***Thank you!***

