

National Aeronautics and Space Administration Goddard Institute for Space Studies Goddard Space Flight Center Sciences and Exploration Directorate Earth Sciences Division

Improvements in Coupled Ocean-Atmosphere Model Responses to Solar Activity





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Potential Mechanisms

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Gray et al, 2010



Previous modelling (Solar max to min)





GISS modelling of solar impacts

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CMIP5: interactive, OAGCM 20th C transients

NINT: non-interactive aerosols/chemistry (~AR4)

- **TCADI**: Interactive all-atmosphere chemistry (bulk aerosols) + first indirect effect
- 5 member ensembles
- two ocean models (GISS-E2-R & GISS-E2-H)

All-forcings + solar-only + ozone only

TCADI/MATRIX (aerosol moment scheme)

Includes nucleation/ionisation

Forcing:

20th C: Spectral: Lean (2009) TSI: Wang et al. (2005)



Potential Mechanisms - CMIP5

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Gray et al, 2010



Stratospheric time-series (SSU+TLS)

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Year



Stratospheric time-series (SSU+TLS)

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SSU Model/Obs comparison



Stratospheric time-series (SSU+TLS)

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Solar-only experiments (non-interactive chemistry)

Year



Ozone solar cycle response

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Ozone response to solar cycle (SABER)

Ozone response 2001-2002 to 2007-2008 (run d)



SABER: Merkel et al. (2011) (One cycle: 2002/3 - 2008/9) Model: single ensemble member (2001/2 - 2007/8)



Stratospheric profile of ozone changes

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Ozone change over a solar cycle (Min to Max)

% change O3 per W/m2 TSI

Solar-only regression (~70 cycles)

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Solar cycle response of temperature (Lag 0)





TCADI Chemical impacts

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O₃ response photochemical and dynamic - strat & trop => increase of CH₄ oxidation

& photolytic reduction in upper strat H₂O (~0.2 ppmv)

- => warms upper stratosphere
- => provides memory for longer term impact...
- Trop. warms, increases trop H_2O and strat input



Global Mean Response







Surface Air Temperature

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Regression on SST ~0.1°C/(W/m² TSI)

Obs: ~0.1°C over solar cycle White et al (1997); Camp & Tung (2008)



Zonal T responses depend on ocean/lag





Annular mode responses are complex





Impact on North Atlantic Ocean?

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Lagged regression to TSI ± 0.5 Sv over a solar cycle Max. +ve change 8-6 yr lag to TSI



Summary of CMIP5 results

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Clear enhancement of stratospheric 11yr signal w/ interactive chemistry

- Temperature over solar cycle ~ observations
- Hint of detectable humidity effect

Surface responses mixed and depend on oceanatmosphere coupling and/or climatology

Annular modes sensitive but noisy

Some hint of an ocean circulation response (unlikely to be detectable)



Potential Mechanisms - post-CMIP5





TCADI/MATRIX: Aerosol microphysics

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Bauer et al., 2008, 2010, 2011



Production response to nucleation

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Impact of removing all nucleation





Nucleation: Homogenous vs. ion-induced





Total Nucleation:	4.92 x 10 ²⁶ #/a	6.5 Tg(H ₂ SO ₄)/yr
Ion induced nucleation:	5.62 x 10 ²⁴ #/a	0.069 Tg(H ₂ SO ₄)/yr



Impact on CDNC?





Potential Mechanisms

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Self-generating stratospheric Quasi-Biennial Oscillation

Tropical winds in lower stratosphere

Observations





102 Layers + Model Top 0.002 hPa

Rind et al (2014)



Modelled Solar/QBO interactions

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Solar Min



20 yrs constant TSI + LINOZ + fixed 1980s SST



Modelled Solar/QBO interactions

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Background T/circulation change due to solar max lengthens QBO



Modeled Mechanisms - CMIP6

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Gray et al, 2010