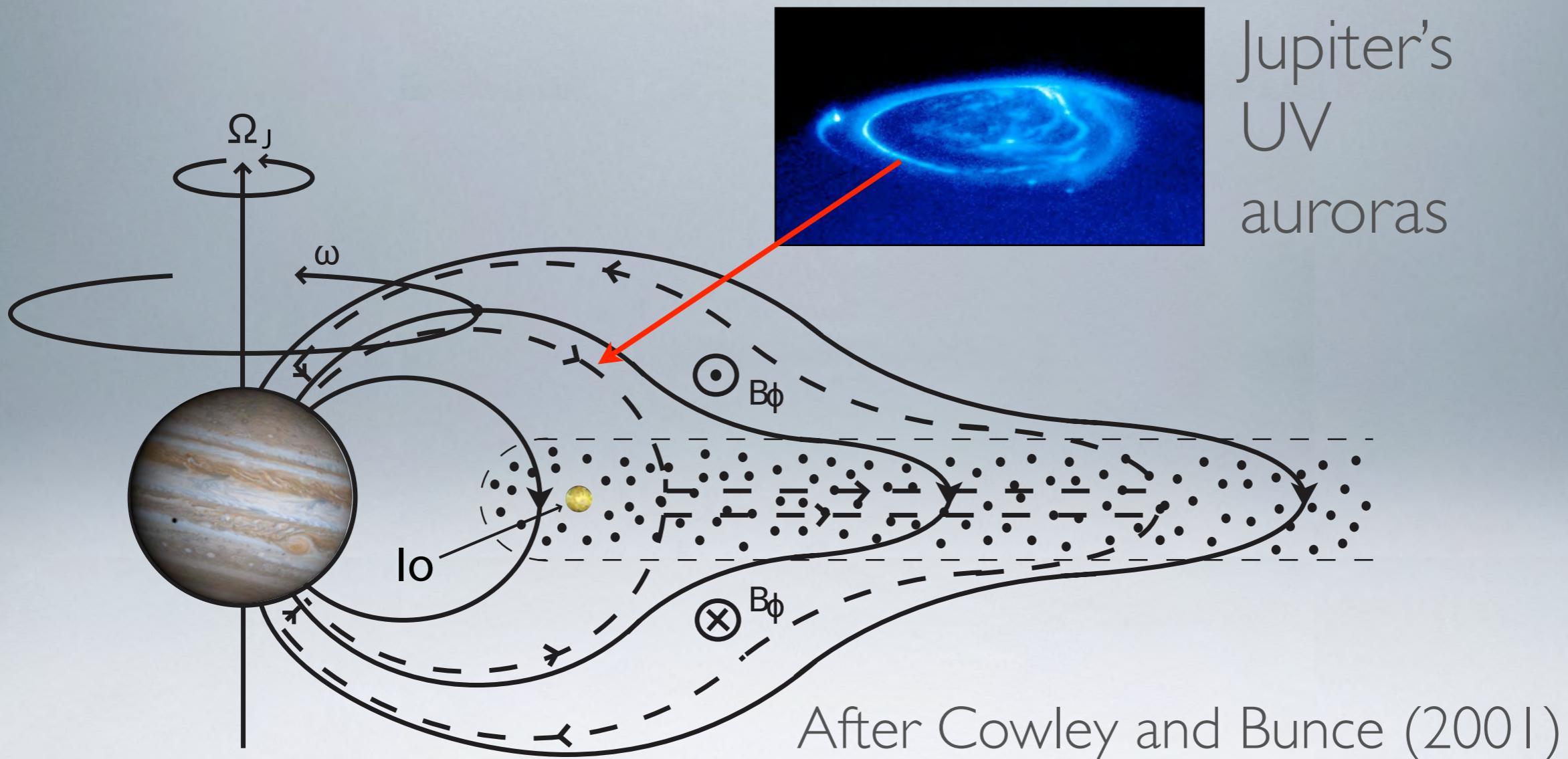


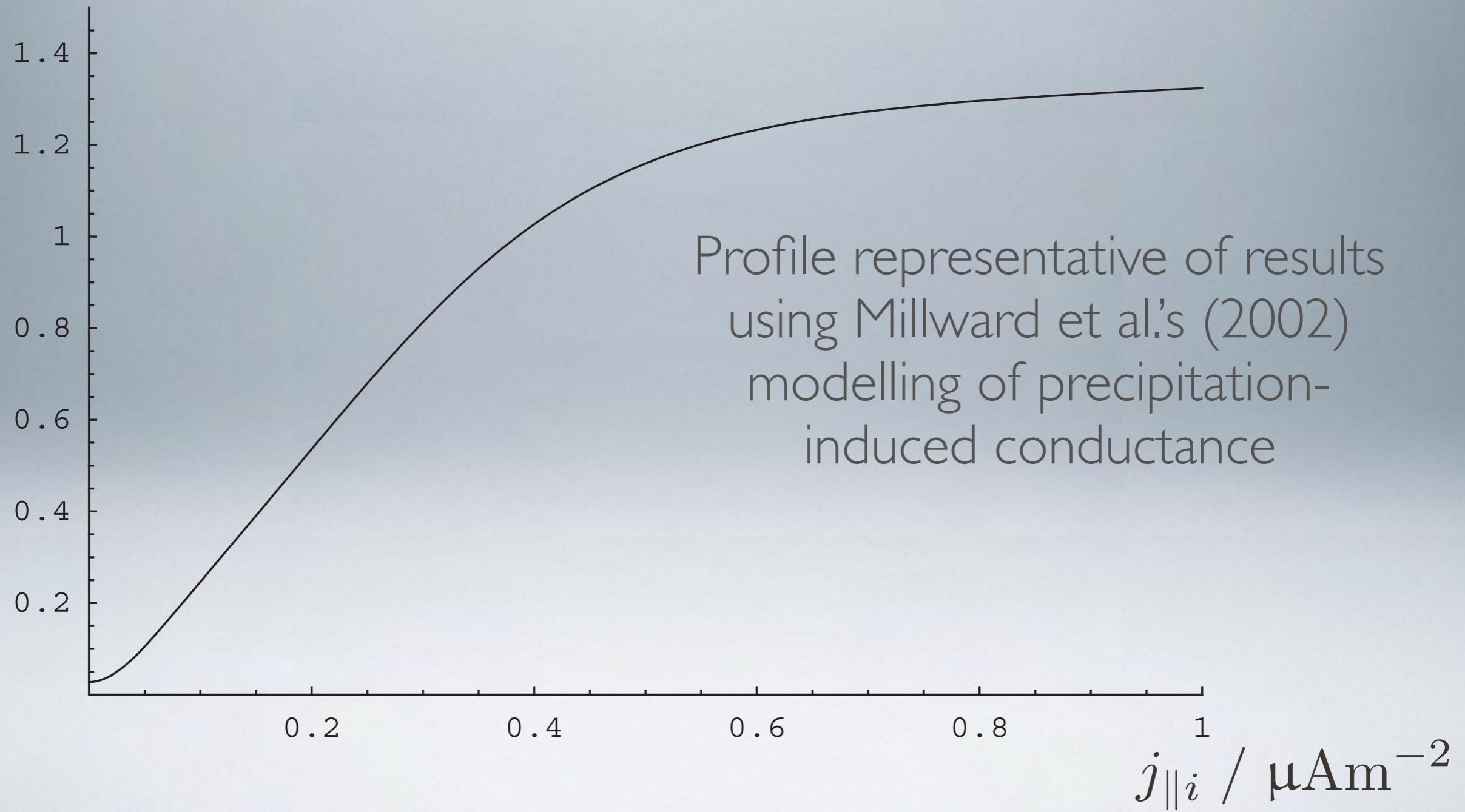
# Some comments on M-I coupling



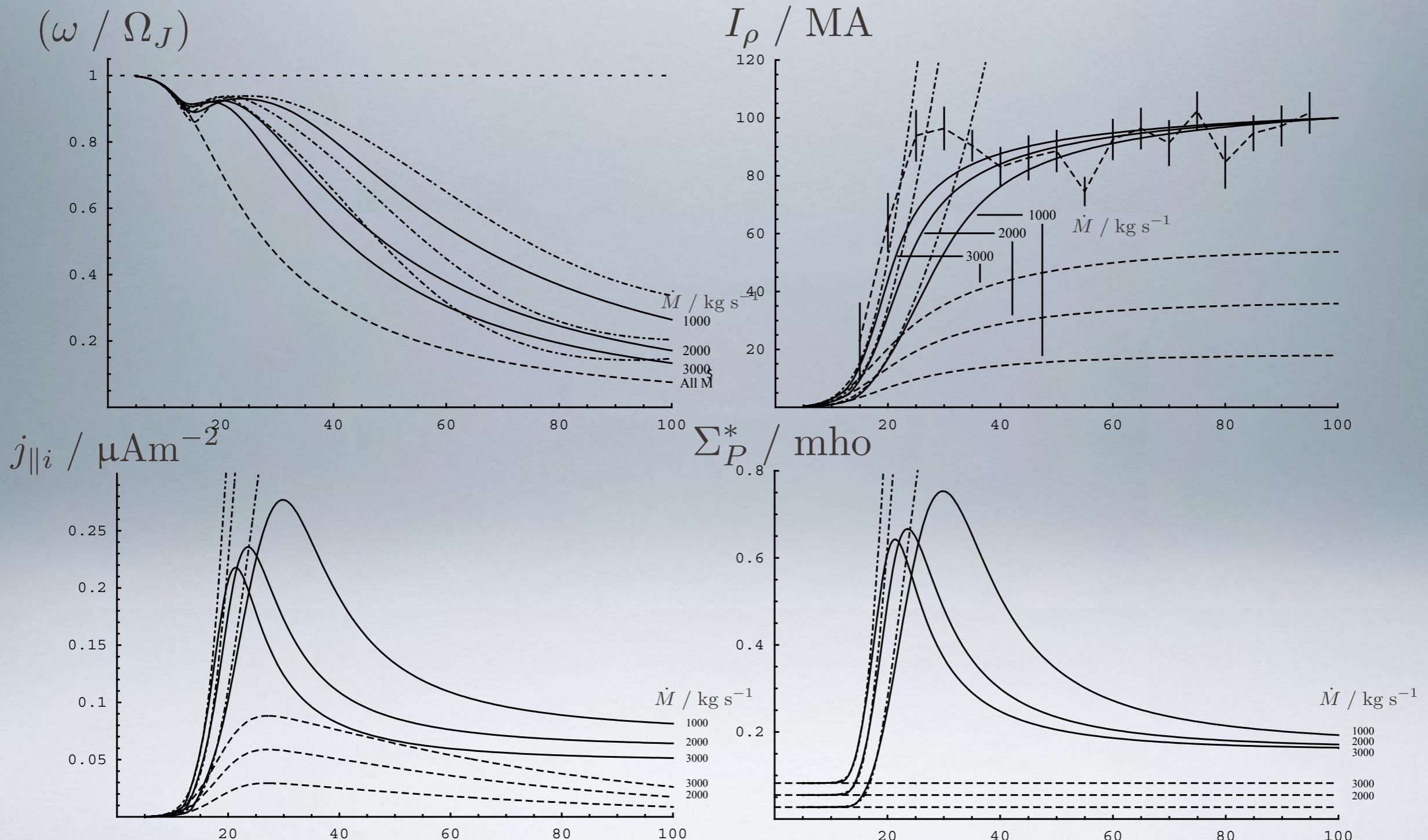
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# Pedersen conductance

$\Sigma_P^* / \text{mho}$



# Pedersen conductance



# Magnetodisc/M-I coupling

$$\rho_m \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} = \mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{B} - \text{div} \mathbf{p}$$

# Momentum equation

# Azimuthal current:

$$\mathbf{j}_\perp = \frac{\hat{\mathbf{b}}}{B} \times \left[ \rho_m \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} + \nabla p_\perp + (p_{||} - p_\perp)(\hat{\mathbf{b}} \cdot \nabla) \hat{\mathbf{b}} \right]$$

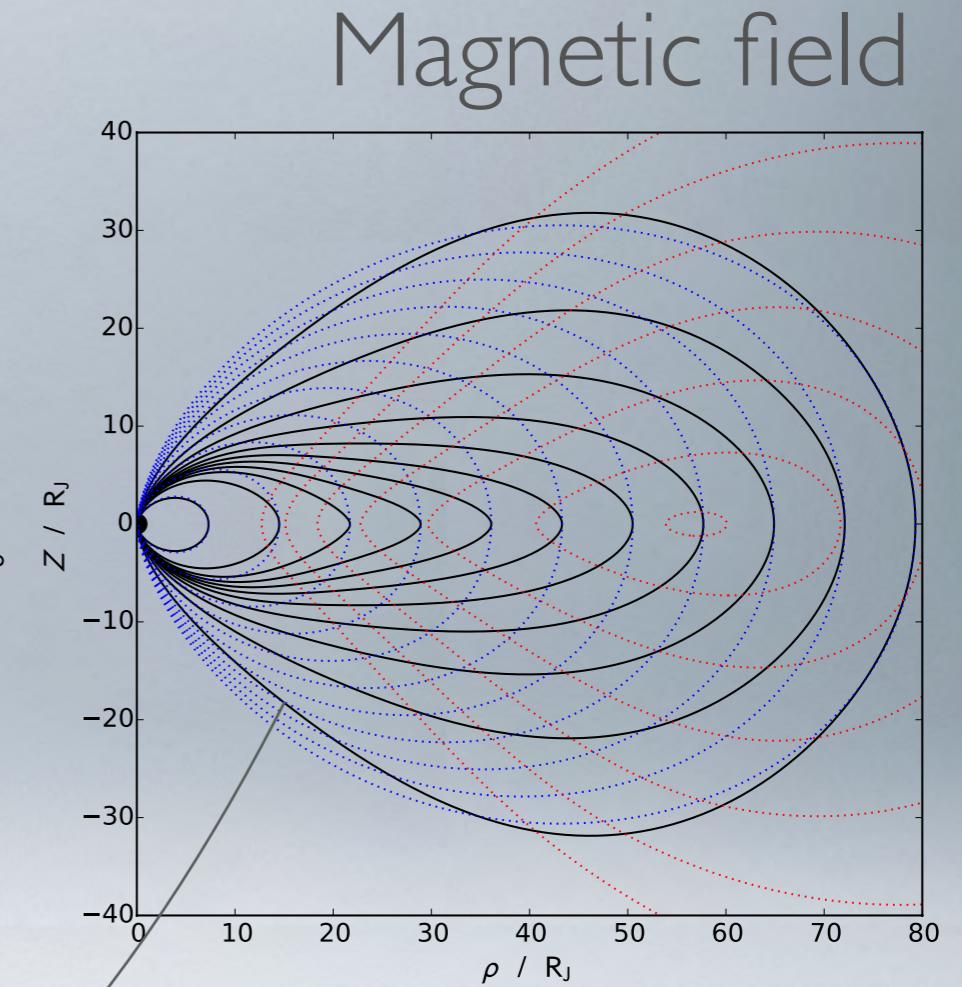
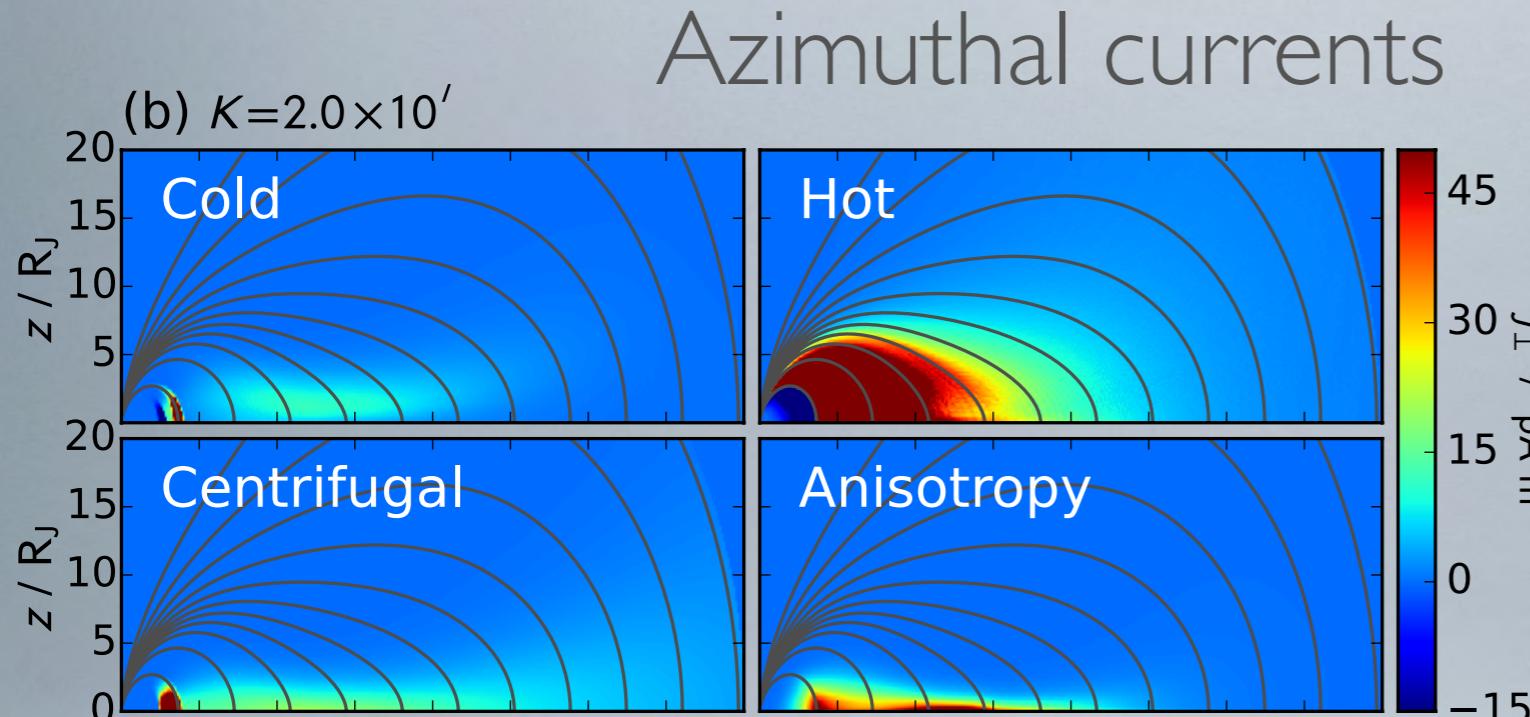
Centrifugal force

Plasma pressure gradient

Pressure

Nichols (2011), Nichols et al. (2016)

# Magnetodisc/M-I coupling



$$\Sigma_P^* = 0.1 \text{ mho}, \dot{M} = 1000 \text{ kg s}^{-1}$$

B Field  
vector  
potential

$$\nabla^2 \mathbf{A} = -\mu_0 \mathbf{j}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{A}(\mathbf{r}) = \int_V \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{\mathbf{j}(\mathbf{r}') d\tau'}{|\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}'|}$$

Nichols (2011), Nichols et al. (2016)

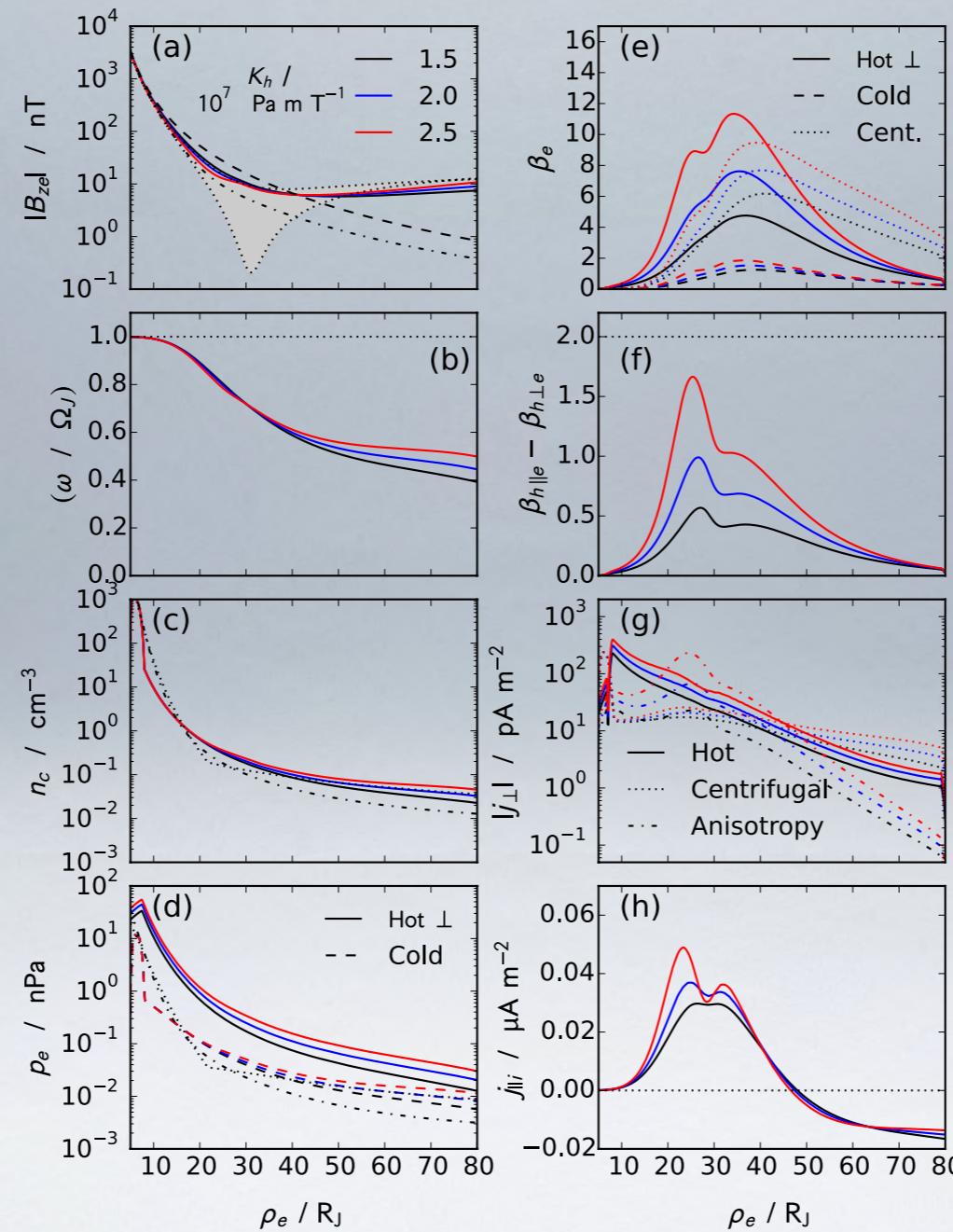
# Magnetodisc/M-I coupling

Equatorial B  
field magnitude

Plasma  
angular  
velocity

Cold plasma  
number  
density

Plasma  
pressure



Plasma beta

Firehose parameter

Equatorial azimuthal  
current density

Field-aligned  
current density

Nichols (2011), Nichols et al. (2016)